





Improving public transport through on-demand services?

Lessons from the "sprinti" project in the Region of Hanover (Germany)

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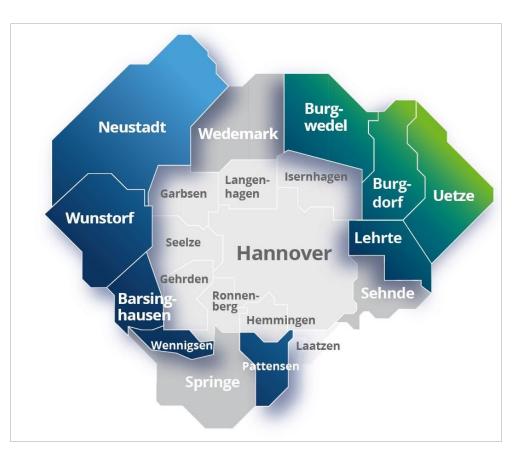
German Institute of Urban Affairs (Difu)

Sprinti is one of the largest On-Demand-Services in Europe.

- Operating since 2021
- Service times: 05:00-01:30 (Mo-Th), 05:00-04:00 (Fr.-Sa), 05:00-01:00 (So)
- Max. waiting time 30 min. (average 15-20 min.)
- Fully integrated into regional fare system





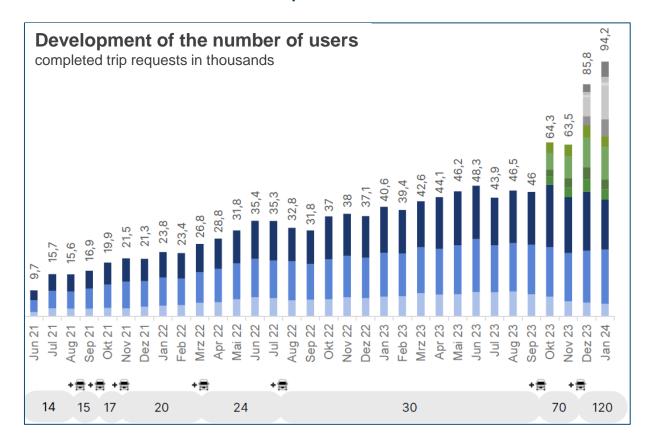


Source: own depiction based on Hanover Region



Sprinti is one of the largest On-Demand-Services in Europe.

- Region of Hanover: ca. 1,2 Mio inhabitants
- Since Dec. 2023 120 vehicles inoperation
- Around 100.000 users per month

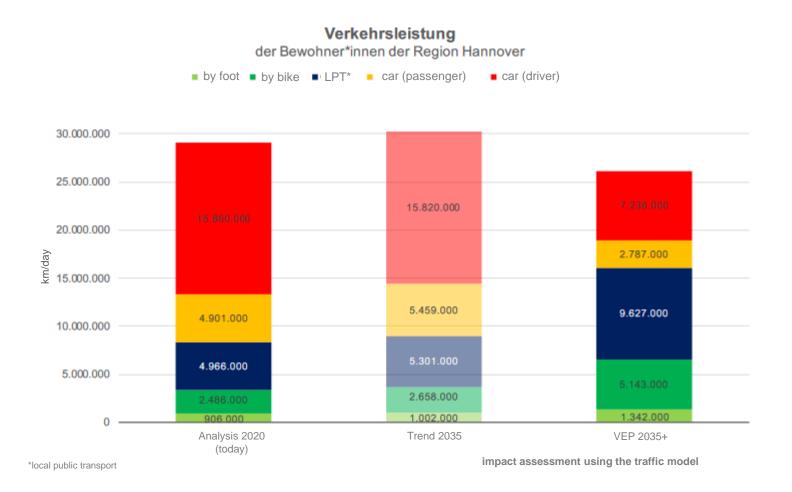




Source: own depiction based on Hanover Region



Background and rationale: The Region of Hanover has ambitious plans for sustainable mobility.





The challenge: How can digital-based On-Demand services help to improve public transport access in suburban and rural areas?

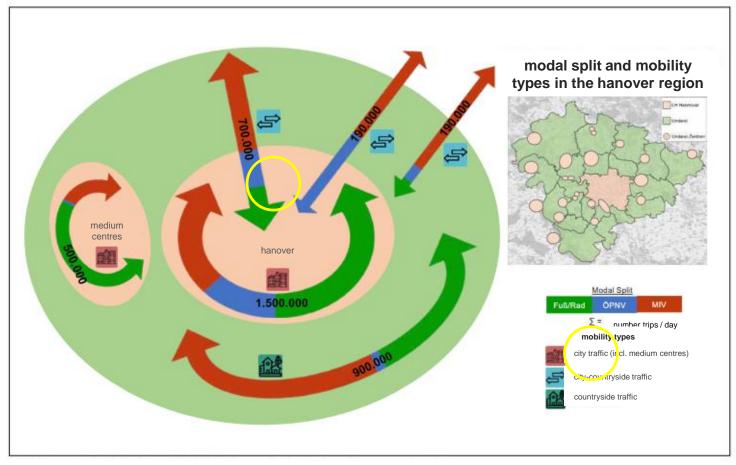


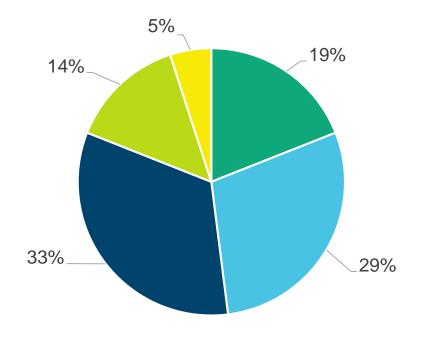
Fig. 1: modal split and mobility types in the hanover region (present)

https://www.hannover.de/Leben-in-der-Region-Hannover/Mobilit%C3%A4t/Verkehrsplanung-entwicklung/VEP-2035



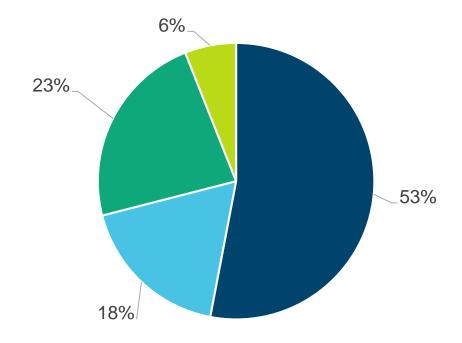
Sprinti is used frequently, mostly for leisure purposes.

Frequency of use (n = 1138)



- (almost) dailyon 1 to 3 days per month(almost) never
- on 1 to 3 days per weekless than once per month

Trip purpose (n = 1012)

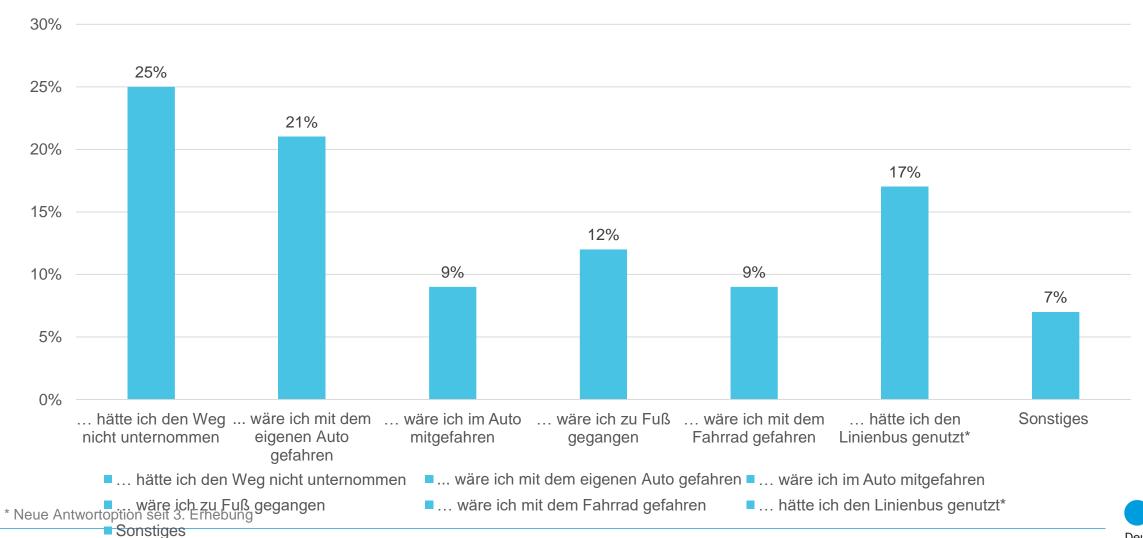


- trips in leisure time
- trips from or to the workplace
- trips to or from school, apprenticeship, study program
- Shopping, errands or visits to the doctor



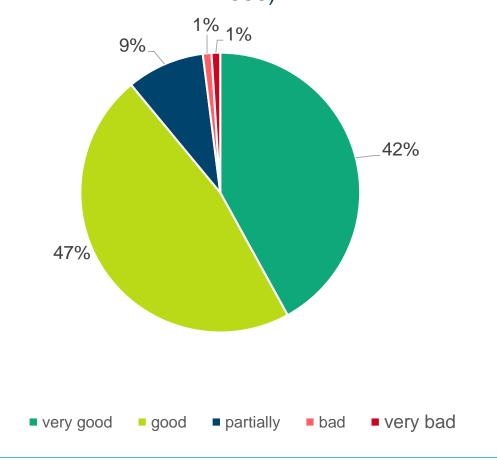
Modal Shift: Which modes does "sprinti" replace?

Ohne den "sprinti"...

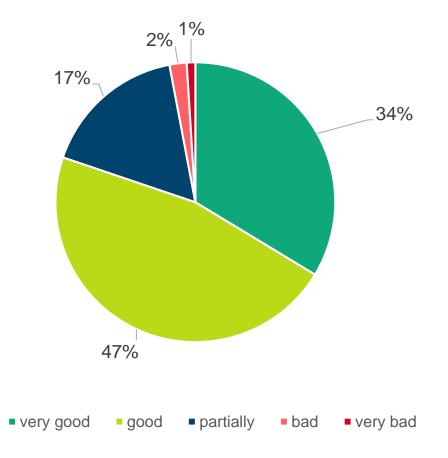


Users tend to be very content with travel times and safety on board.

Perceived safety on board the vehicle (n = 1359)



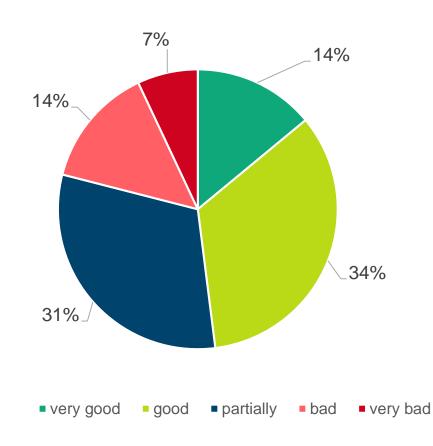
Travel time with sprinti (n = 1359)



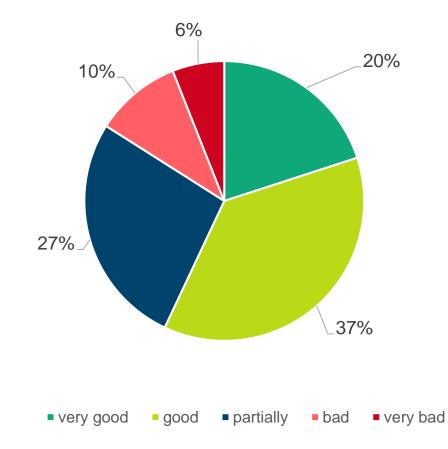


Improvements could be made regarding reliability of departure times as well as reliability of connecting services.

Reliability of connection to bus or train service (n = 1014)



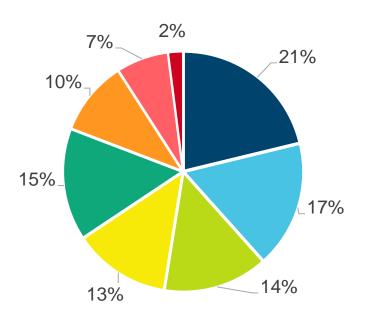
Reliability of departure time (n = 1193)





Younger people (under 46) overrepresented amongst sprinti users. 47 % are employed, 27 % attend school.

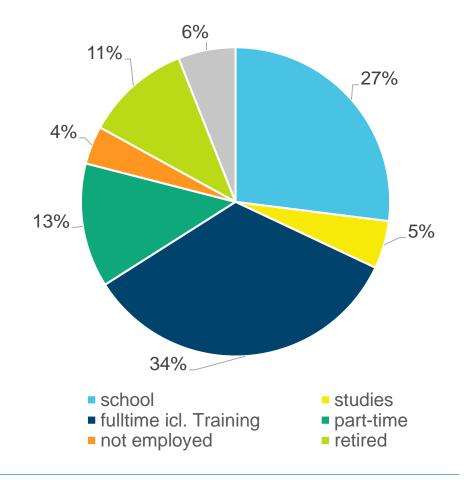
Age of respondents (n = 1382)



- under 18 years
- between 25 and 35 Jahren
- between 46 and 55 Jahren
- between 66 and 75 Jahren

- between 18 and 24 years
- between 36 and 45 Jahren
- between 56 and 65 Jahren
- above 75 years

Main occupation of respondents (n = 1382)

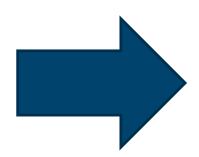




Long-term perspectives for "sprinti": The Region of Hanover will finance the service at least until 2027.

Total estimated costs of 24 Mio.
Euros/a; savings of appr. 7 Mio. Euros
due to reductions in line-based services
(total budget of pubic transport in the
Region of Hanover = 452 Mio/a; app.
75 Mio supplied by the region itself).





- Sprinti demonstrates the practical and technical and feasibility of large-scale on-demand services.
- It shows that on-demand public transport is attractive to users and opens up new mobility options.
- The political questions remain:
 - How ambitious should public transport service in suburban and rural areas be?
 - What are the overall economical and social effects?





Thank you for your attention!





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KARLSRUHE (DE)

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