



**POLIS**

CITIES AND REGIONS FOR TRANSPORT INNOVATION

**ANNUAL  
CONFERENCE  
2021**

**Innovation in Transport for  
Sustainable Cities and Regions**

**1-2 DECEMBER 2021 GOTHENBURG, SWEDEN**

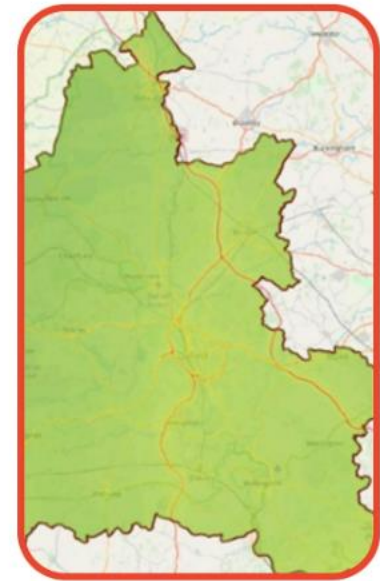
2021 Annual Polis Conference

# NEVFMA: Combining real-time air quality and traffic data in Oxfordshire

Carles Illera – Regional Head of Professional Services UK



# NEVFMA - Network emissions/ vehicle flow management adjustment



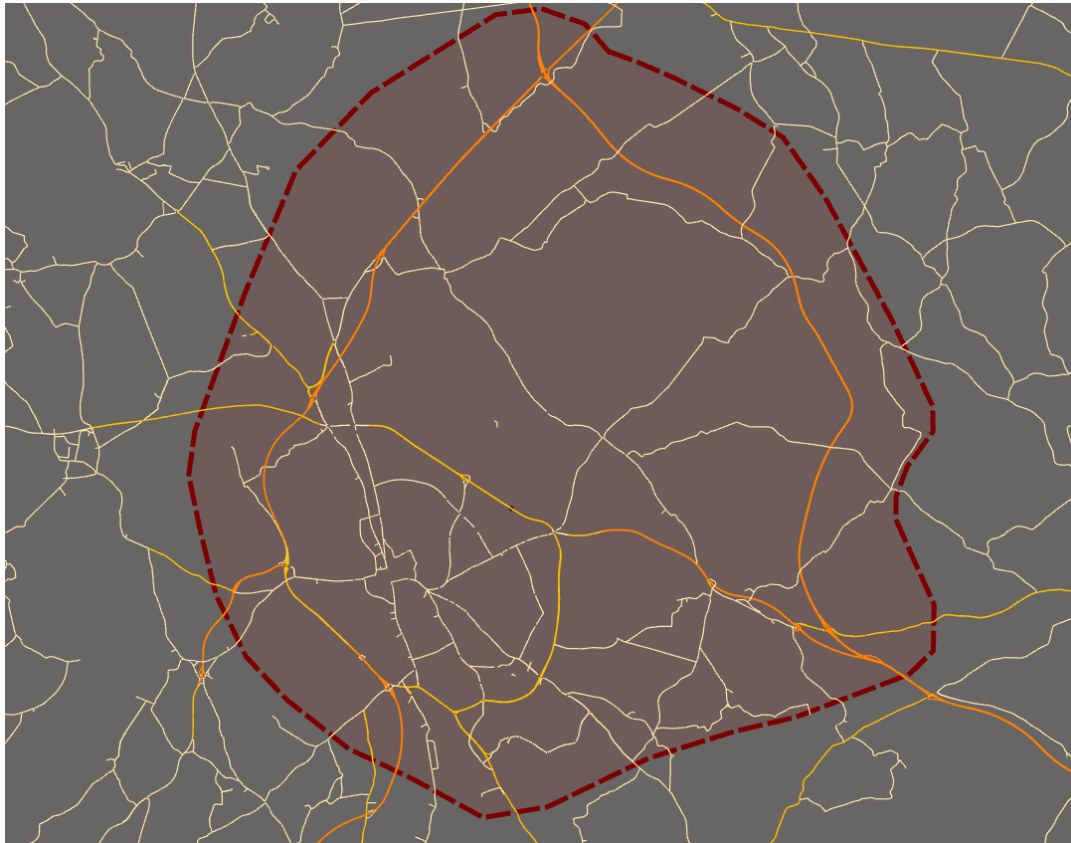
# Aimsun Live

- Monitor
- Predict
- Decision Support



# Monitor

## Network and Data



The top screenshot shows the 'Traffic Signals Argonaut' interface. The middle screenshot shows the 'Traffic England' interface, a service from 'highways england'. The bottom screenshot shows the 'OXFORDSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL' website, displaying a table of traffic signal sites.

| Text Filter | Site Number | Site Details        | Site Reference |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
|             | 00000204    | A4130 NORTH OF A417 | A4130 0204     |
|             | 00000205    | A4180 SOUTH OF A417 | A4180 0205     |
|             | 00000206    | B4030 LOWER HEYFORD | B4030 0206     |

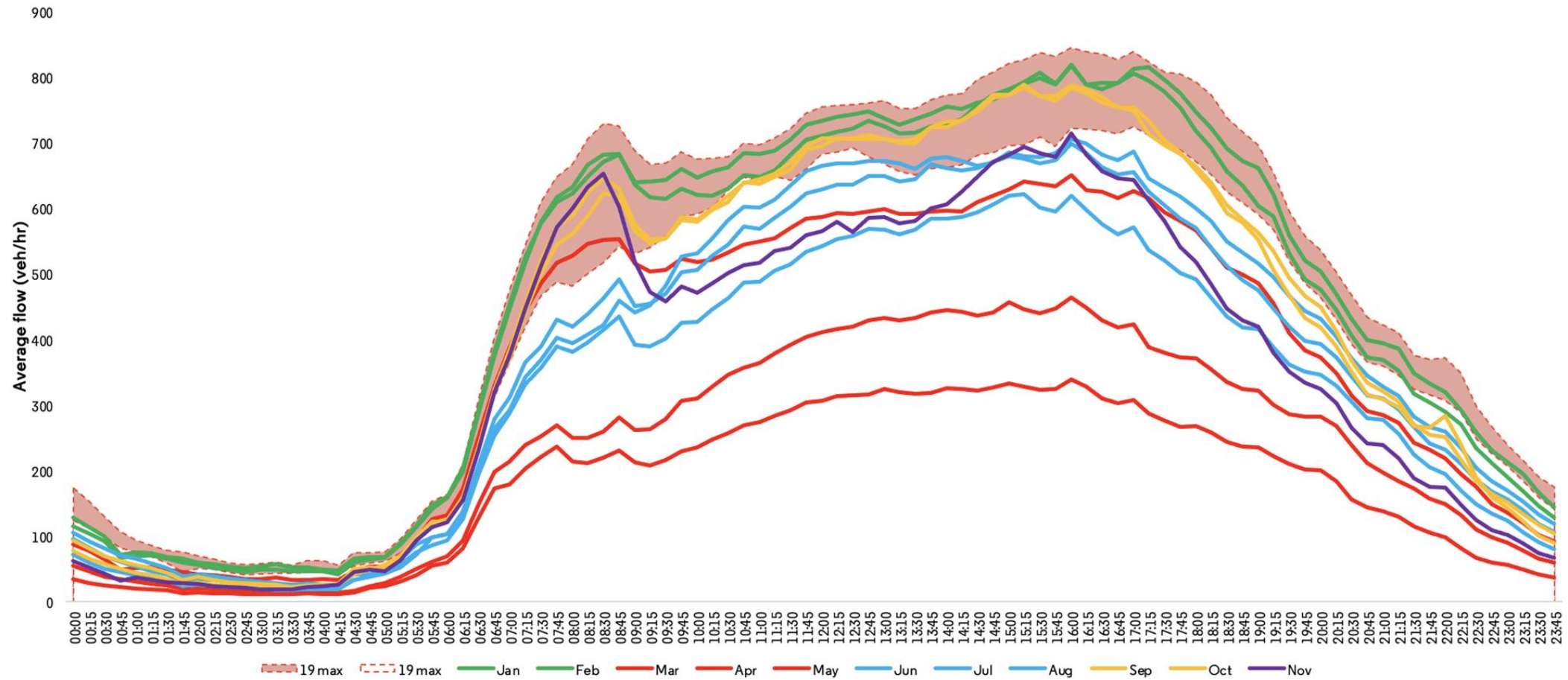
The bottom screenshot shows a detailed view of the 'A34 - A420 Botley Interchange'. It includes a map and a table of traffic signals.

| UTC                                     | Strategies   | Traffic signals                  |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Clear Gyrotary "SOFT"                   | ICF Botley Interchange Clear A34 Southbound "HARD"             | Area 3:A34 BI A34 NB -H067       |
| Clear A34 Northbound "SOFT"             | ICF Botley Interchange Clear A420 Westbound from Oxford "SOFT" | Area 3:A34 BI A34 SB -H066       |
| Clear A34 Southbound "SOFT"             | ICF Botley Interchange Clear A420 Eastbound from Botley "HARD" | Area 3:A34 BI A420 WB -H066      |
| Clear A420 Eastbound from Botley "SOFT" | ICF Botley Interchange Clear A34 Southbound "SOFT"             | Area 3:A34 BI A420 EB OFF -H067  |
| Clear A420 Westbound from Oxford "SOFT" | ICF Botley Interchange Clear A34 Northbound "HARD"             | Area 3:A34 BI A420 TOUC ON -H067 |
| Clear Gyrotary "HARD"                   | ICF Botley Interchange Clear Gyrotary "SOFT"                   | F181 WESTMINSTER WAY/WEST WAY    |
| Clear A34 Northbound "HARD"             | ICF Botley Interchange Clear A420 Eastbound from Botley "SOFT" | R038 A420(A34)/B4044/WESTWAY     |

Monitor

Predict

### Traffic Patterns and Profiles



## Monitor

### **Traffic Model**

Based on 2019/20 (pre COVID-19)  
Demand covers 24h 7 days a week  
10 different day profile types, including a COVID-19 profile

## Predict

### **ITS**

179 continually monitored vehicle flow locations via 3 key providers  
Live VMS feed  
Geographical data for signal control  
Utilising existing Data sources

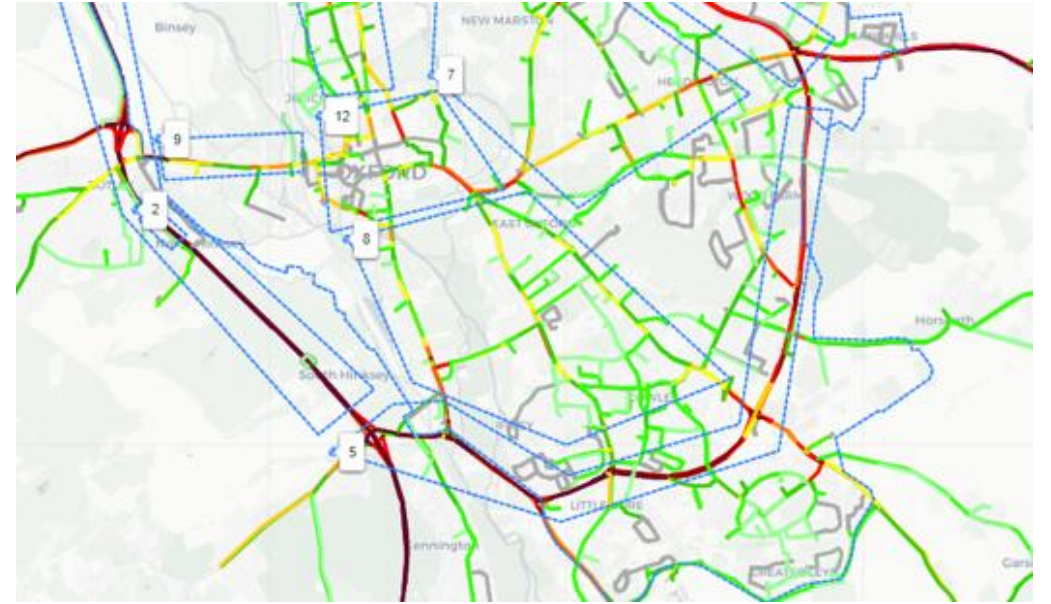
## Decision Support

### **Air Quality**

Emission estimates available for CO2 & NO2  
NO2 dispersion prediction and connectivity from EarthSense  
18 freshly installed Zephyr AQ sensors

### **Real-time decision support**

- 4 future (+15, +30, +45, +60min)
- simulated and analytical predictions available
- 3 response plans can be simultaneously compared

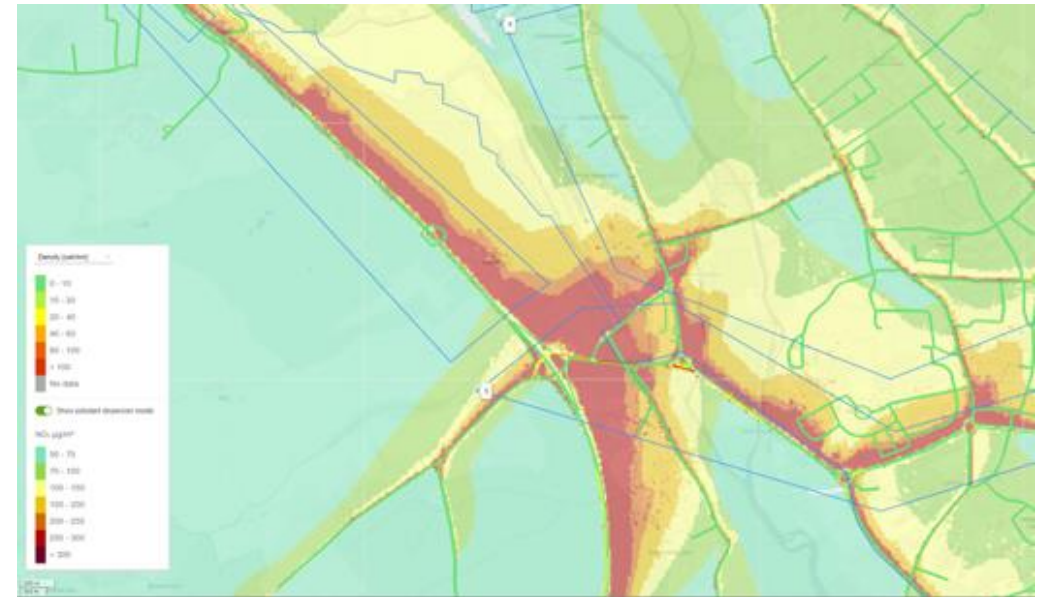


### Global KPIs

| KPI                  | Evaluation           | Value  |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------|
| Congestion Indicator | Simulated Prediction | 16.960 |

### Time Based KPIs

| KPI  | Evaluation           | Value at 15 | Value at 30 | Value at 45 | Value at 60 |
|--|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Global Fluidity  | Simulated Prediction | 22.560      | 24.250      | 28.950      | 27.570      |
| Region 1: Oxford AQMA (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )  | Simulated Prediction | 58.000      | 56.000      | 53.000      | 51.000      |
| Region 12: New zero emission zone (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                                | Simulated Prediction | 58.000      | 55.000      | 54.000      | 52.000      |
| Region 13: A34 Highways England AOI (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                              | Simulated Prediction | 75.000      | 76.000      | 71.000      | 72.000      |
| Region 2: A34 south of Botley AQMA (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                               | Simulated Prediction | 65.000      | 65.000      | 61.000      | 61.000      |
| Region 3: A34 Eastern Bypass (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                                     | Simulated Prediction | 65.000      | 64.000      | 61.000      | 60.000      |
| Region 4: A40 Northern Bypass (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | Simulated Prediction | 62.000      | 60.000      | 56.000      | 54.000      |
| Region 5: A4142 Southern Bypass (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                                  | Simulated Prediction | 65.000      | 63.000      | 61.000      | 59.000      |
| Region 6: A4144, A4165, (northern city centre) (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                   | Simulated Prediction | 58.000      | 55.000      | 53.000      | 51.000      |
| Region 7: Headington Road, Marsdon Road (eastern city centre) (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )    | Simulated Prediction | 57.000      | 54.000      | 52.000      | 50.000      |
| Region 8: Abingdon Road, Iffley Road (southern city centre) AQMA (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Simulated Prediction | 57.000      | 55.000      | 53.000      | 50.000      |
| Region 9: Botley Road, (eastern city centre) AQMA (Mean NO <sub>x</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup> )                | Simulated Prediction | 59.000      | 57.000      | 55.000      | 53.000      |





# Use cases

- Kennington Bridge – full road closure
- A34 Botley Road – exceedance of air quality threshold



# Kennington Bridge – Full Closure

- Bridge replacement – construction mitigation

## A423 Kennington Bridge works

Information page for the replacement of Kennington Bridge on the A423

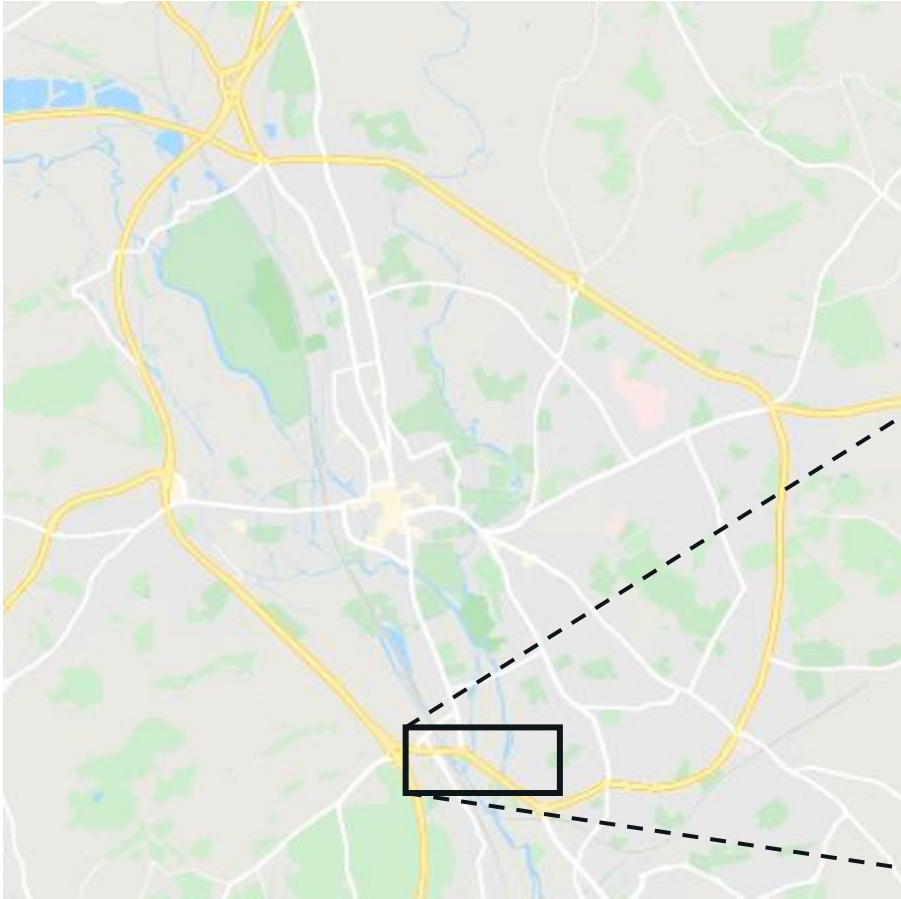
Following several detailed inspections of a bridge that forms part of the A423 at Kennington (Southern Bypass) we have identified the need to replace the structure. This is based upon the initial poor design of the structure and the effects of weathering on the bearings that support it.

We are working closely with our colleagues at the Environment Agency to ensure that the new structure incorporates the Oxfordshire Flood Alleviation Scheme. By working in close partnership, we aim to deliver a far more cost-effective solution for both parties.

Construction works are **not likely to start until 2023** due to the complexities of the surrounding utility constraints.

Work will be coordinated in a manner that minimises the impact on the network as far as is reasonably practicable.

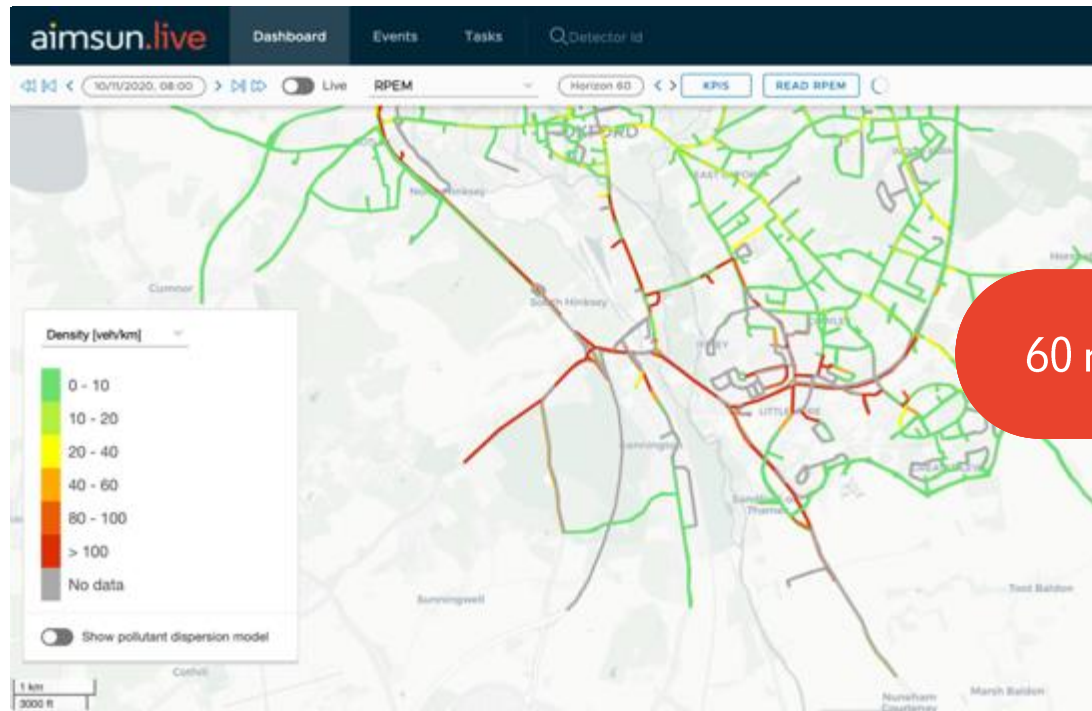
This is an exciting opportunity for Oxfordshire as we can look at this key gateway to Oxford and try to increase traffic flow in the area for all modes of transport.



# Kennington Bridge – Full Closure

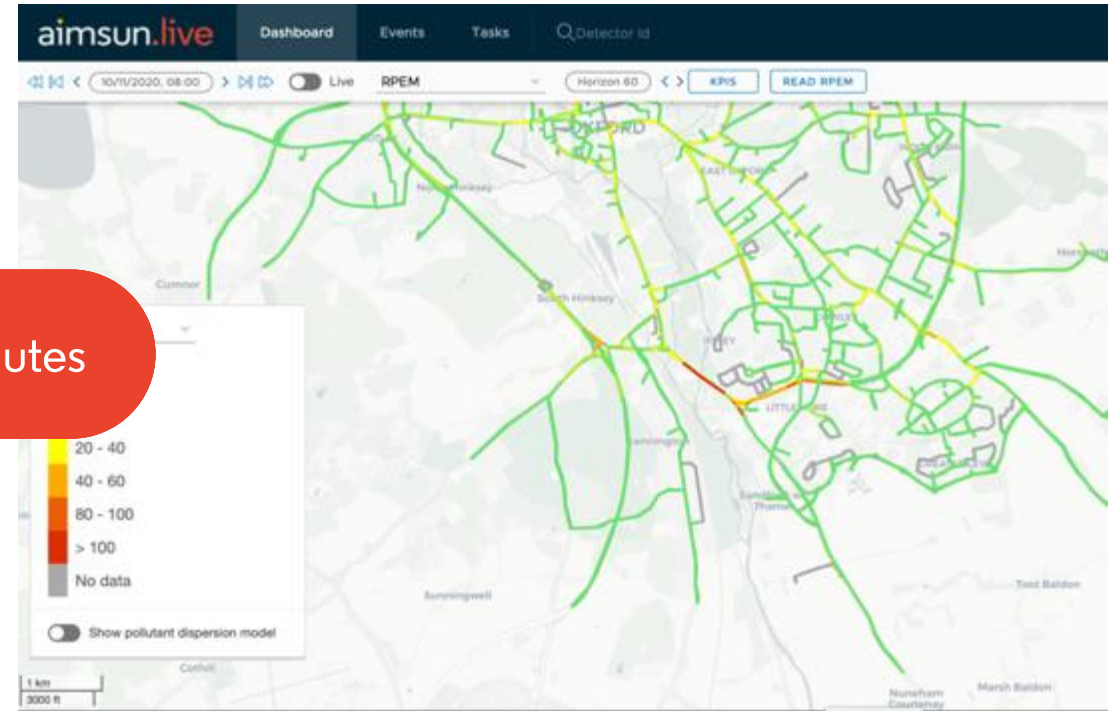
- Bridge replacement – construction mitigation

## Bridge Closed Do Nothing



Do Nothing with traffic management system

## Keep One Lane Open Contraflow Strategy



Invoke Traffic Management Plans

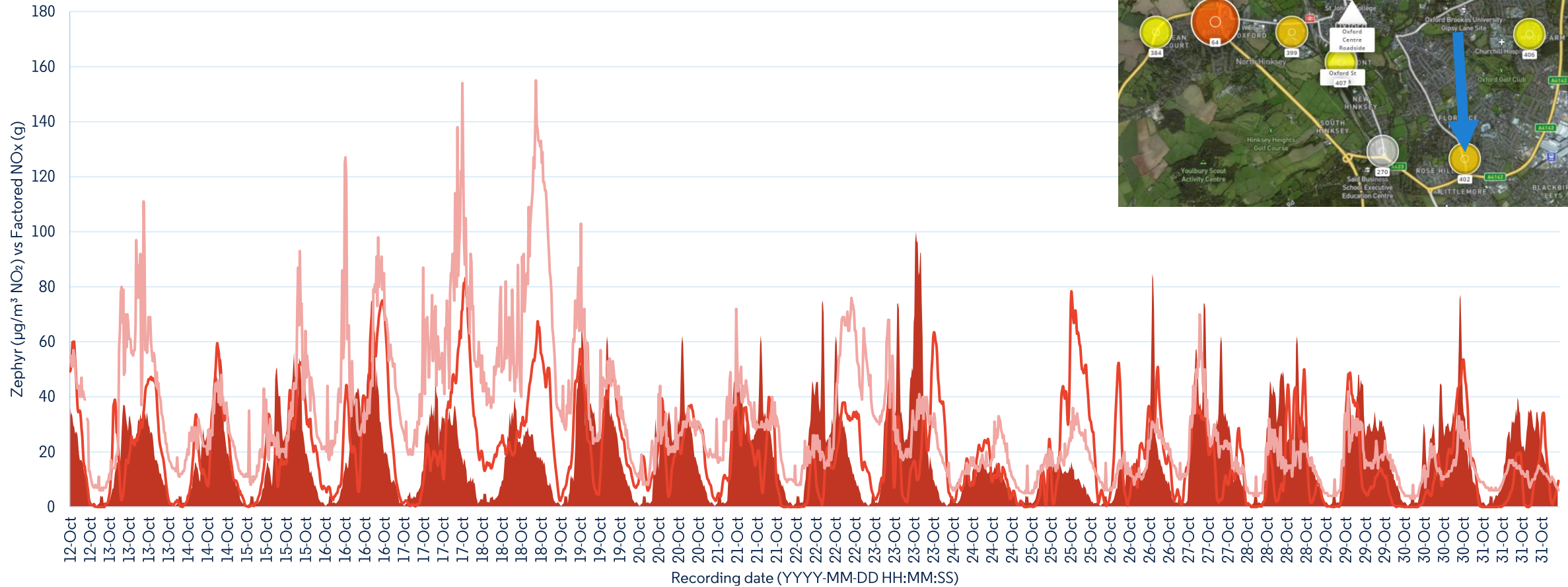
# Kennington Bridge – Full Closure



# Kennington Bridge – Full

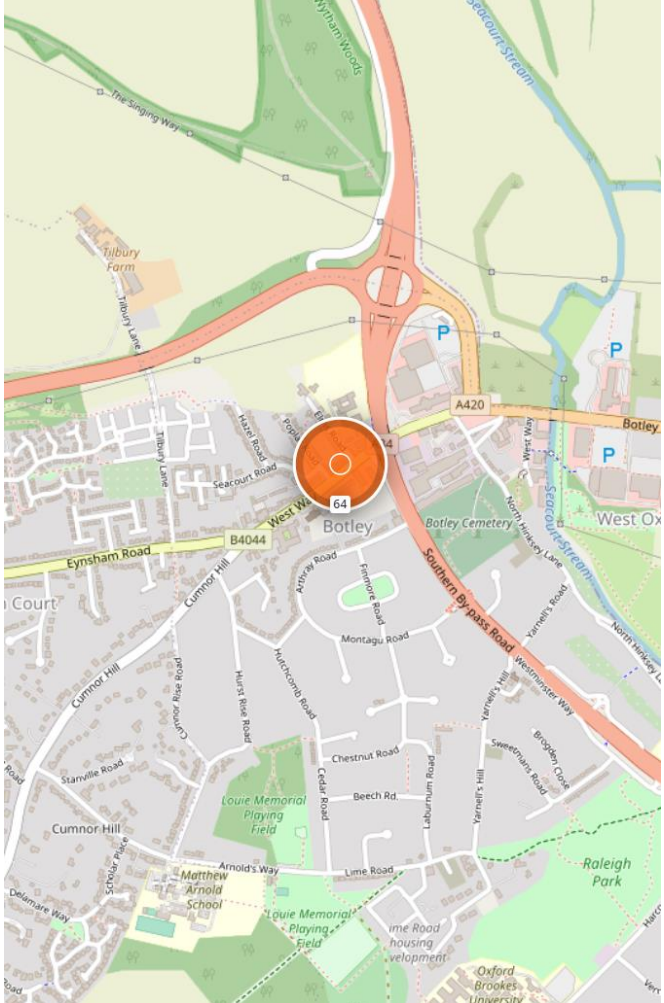
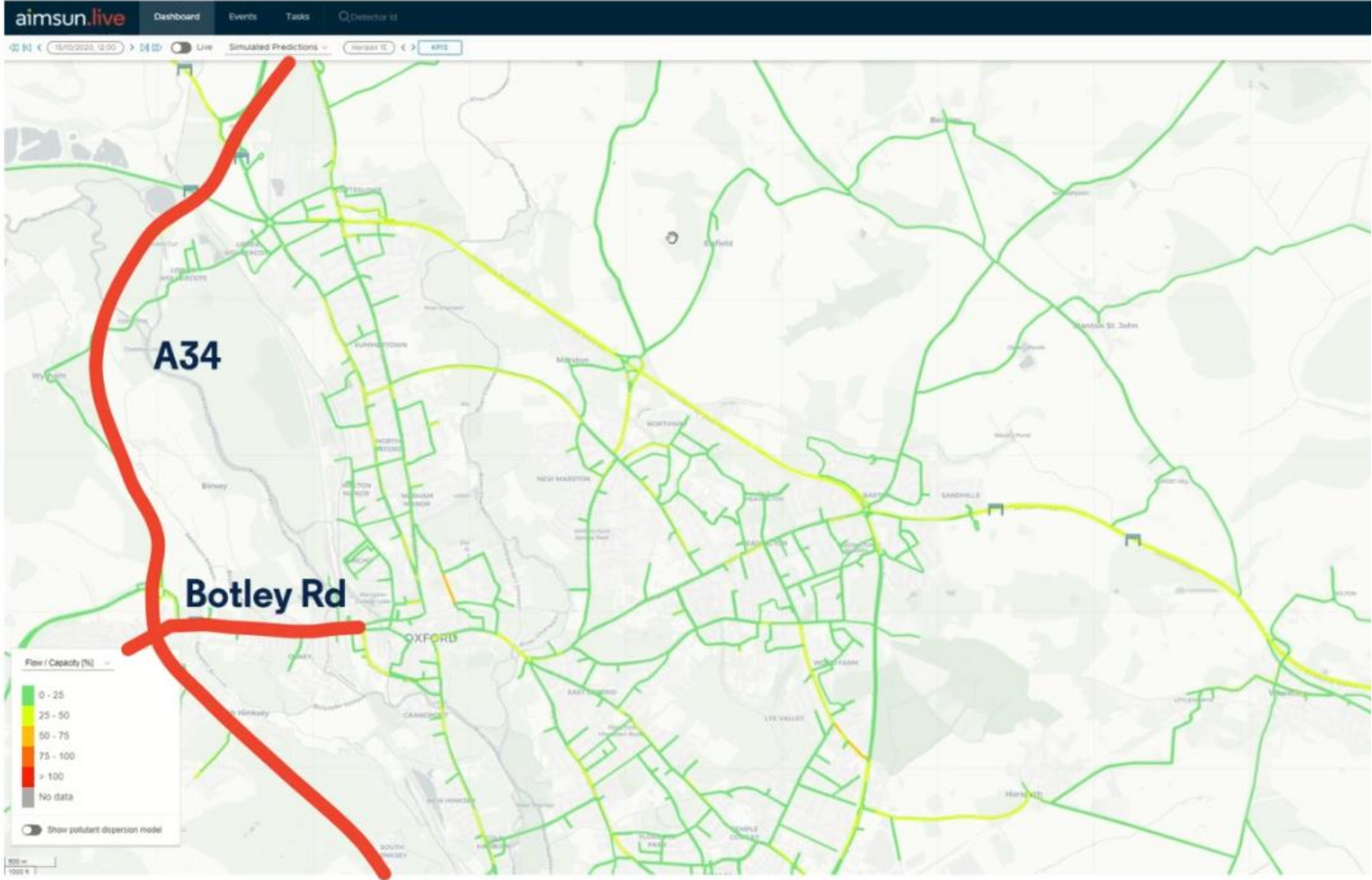
## Closure vs Zephyr vs MappAir (during Cal)

Zephyr 402 (A4158 near Littlemore Roundabout)



NO<sub>x</sub> (LEM output) NO<sub>2</sub> (Zephyr Observed) MappAir NO<sub>2</sub> Z402

# Botley Road – Exceedance of Air Quality



# Botley Road A34 AQMA

## Key results during project (Oct/Nov evaluation period)

Air quality exceeded legal thresholds on 57% of evaluated days

Traffic management strategies designed in Aimsun Next mitigated against air quality on 65% of the days evaluated

Of which an improvement or benefit of 5% was recorded

Further evaluation just conducted with normalised traffic conditions and benefits have increased slightly.

Interestingly, whilst in Oct/November the maximum benefit was 20% (on more than once occasion) now 40% was seen as the maximum benefit...!

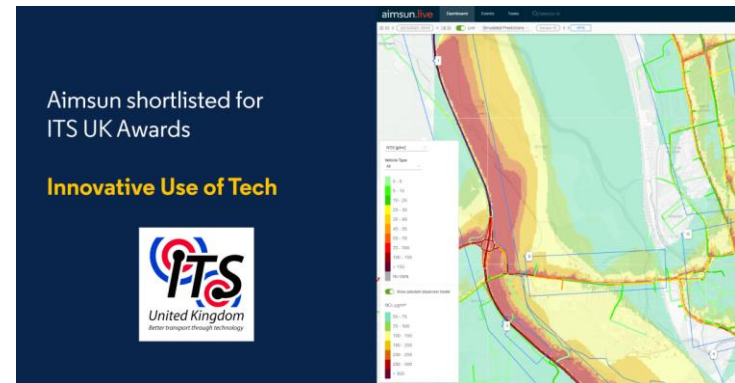
# Project summary





# Project Summary

- Recognised for its innovation....
- Typical days are not typical - Real-time monitoring, prediction and decision support systems can be deployed with benefits - even during unpredictable times
- System learns and adjusts the longer it is deployed
- Modelling isn't just for offline planning but has now a credible role in traffic operation
- Digitisation use of existing assets can go a lot further than their primary purpose
- What can we realise together?



# Thank you!



**Contact [info@aimsun.com](mailto:info@aimsun.com)**