

**Mobilising Mobility: For a more inclusive, equitable
and accessible mobility: The INCLUSION toolbox**
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**Business models for inclusive mobility:
Guidance for successful implementation**

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www.inclusion.eu

Business models for inclusive mobility: **METHODOLOGY**

User Needs

Mobility
Gaps

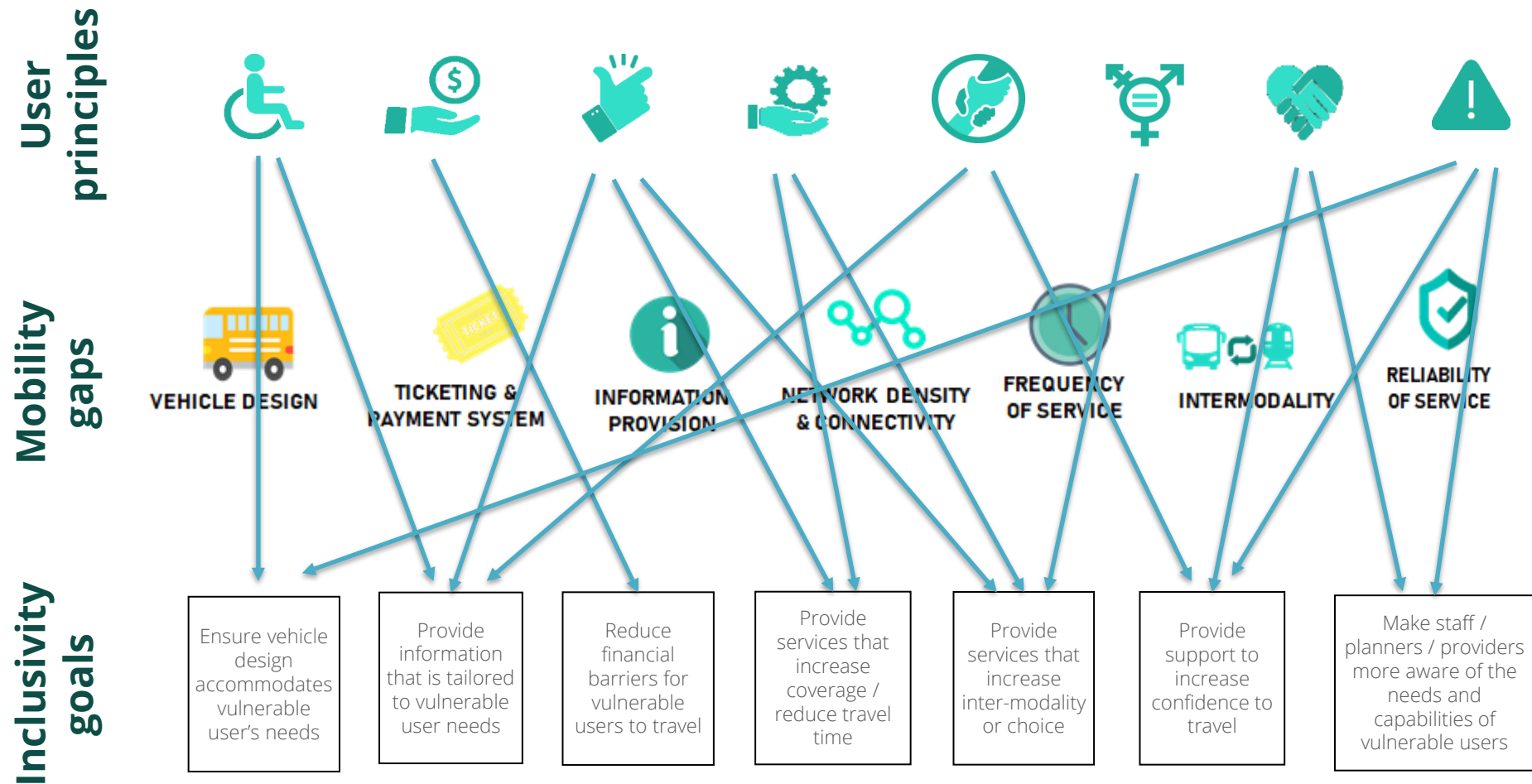
Inclusivity
Goals

Policy/
planning
priorities

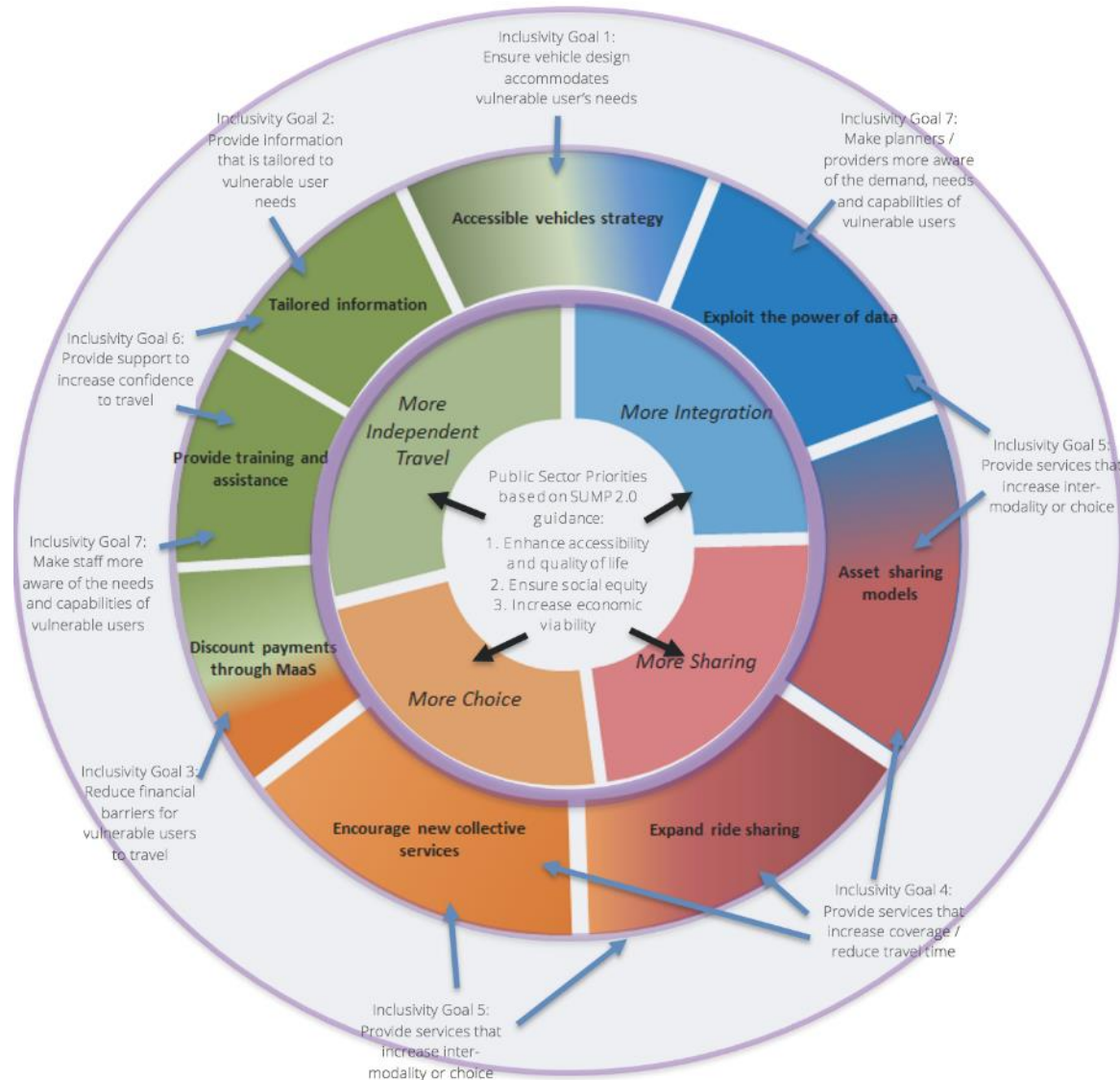
Business
Concepts

Business
Scenarios
and Models

1. IDENTIFYING WHAT IS NEEDED



2. HOW DO WE DELIVER WHAT IS NEEDED?

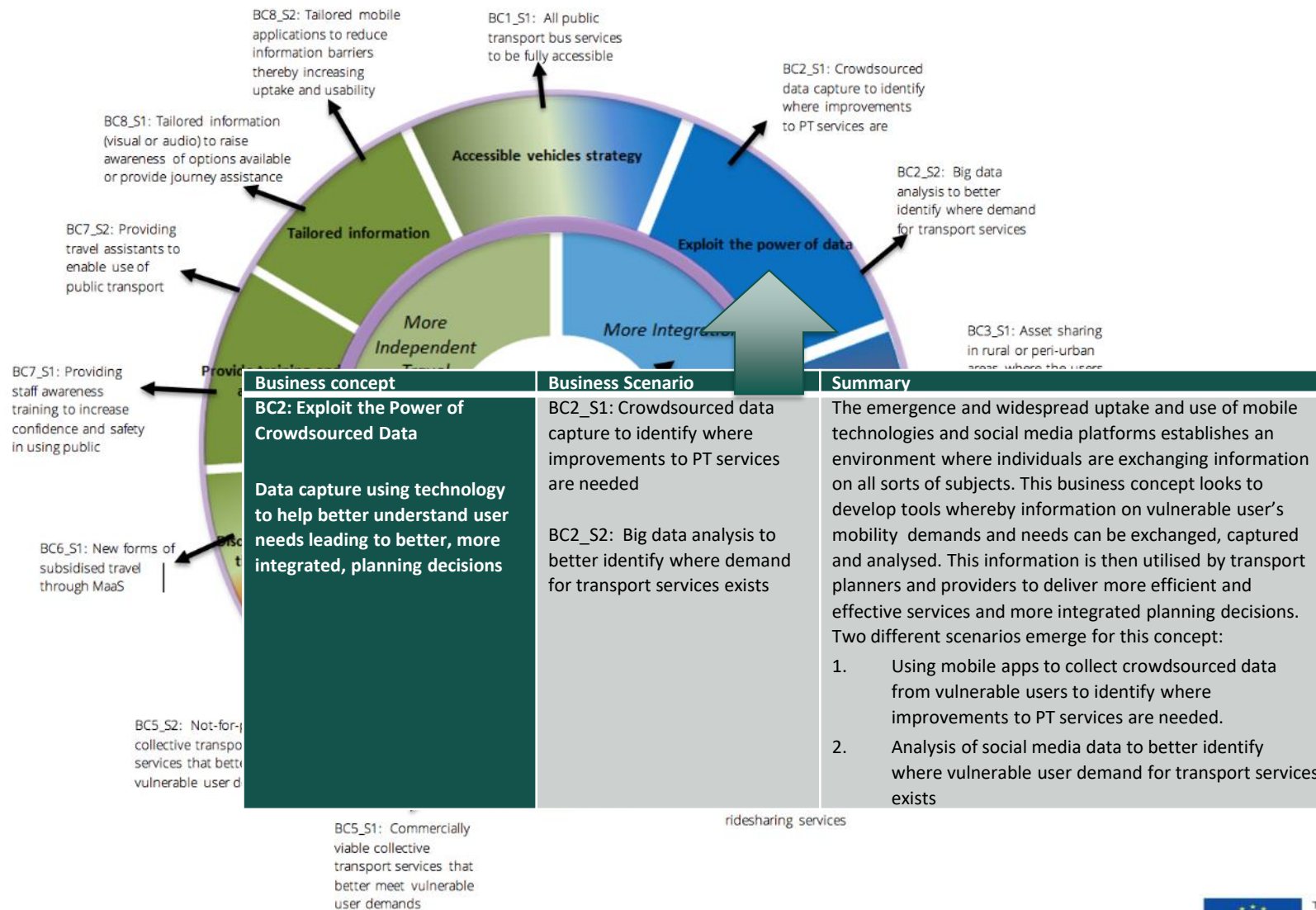


Public-sector policy and planning priorities ...

... 7 Inclusivity Goals ...

... 8 Business Concepts

2. HOW DO WE DELIVER WHAT IS NEEDED?



..14 Business Scenarios

From pilot to inclusive Business Model: **BARCELONA EXPERIENCE**



THE PROBLEM



THE SOLUTION



**CHALLENGES &
OPPORTUNITIES**



**INCLUSIVE
BUSINESS MODEL**



THE PROBLEM

Occasional group or travellers
(particularly young people) moving
as individuals or small groups,
travelling to common destinations
as music festivals

When there is limited PT, **target user groups** are used to either
taking their own car (if it is
possible) **or not going to the festival**



Prioritised areas

Limited PT accessibility to go to the event:

- Inflexible, infrequent during night time
- Operated on a radial routes structures linking peripheries and Barcelona



Vulnerable users



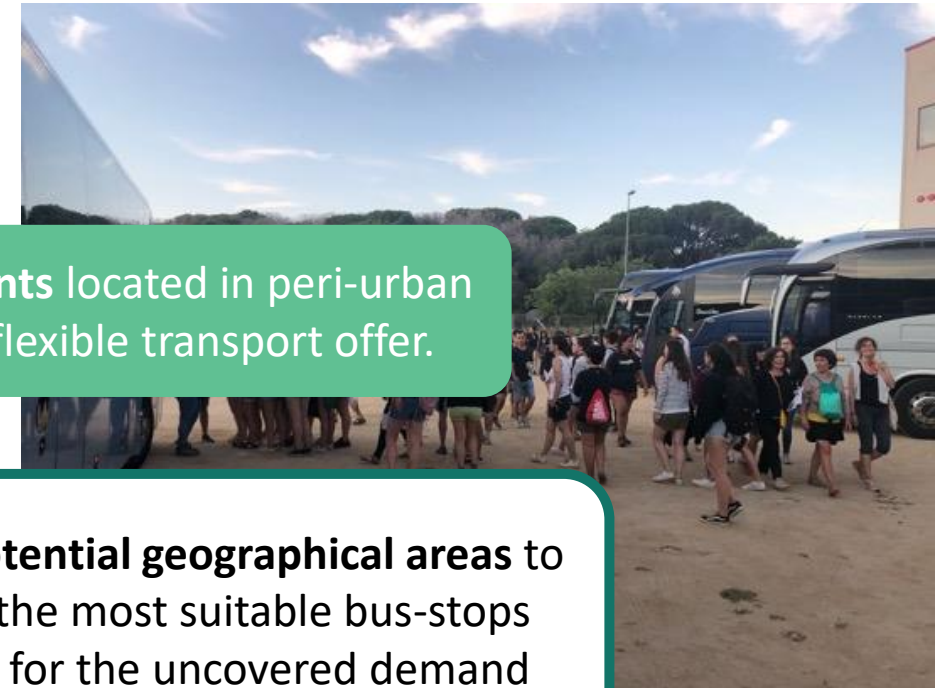
Safety risk for the attendees

- 64% of the attendees are under 24 years old
- 69% of the attendees are females

THE SOLUTION

Goal

To reduce territorial accessibility barriers to attend cultural events located in peri-urban areas of the Barcelona Metropolitan Region, due to poor or inflexible transport offer.



Implemented Measures

Identify **potential users' demand** that want to attend to a socio-cultural event through social networks analysis.

Identify **potential geographical areas** to propose the most suitable bus-stops locations for the uncovered demand

Actors Involved



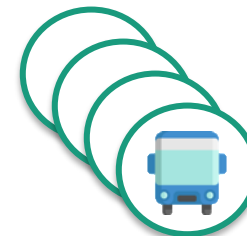
ICT service provider



On-demand service provider



Event organiser



Local bus providers



CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES



On-demand PT operator

- Provide commercially viable services where there is low demand.
- Identification of vulnerable users' needs through social media or mobile phone data analysis.

Technology providers

- Understand mobility problems and trends in order to have a bigger impact in the model development.
- Routes optimisation based on confirmed bus stops.

Event organisers

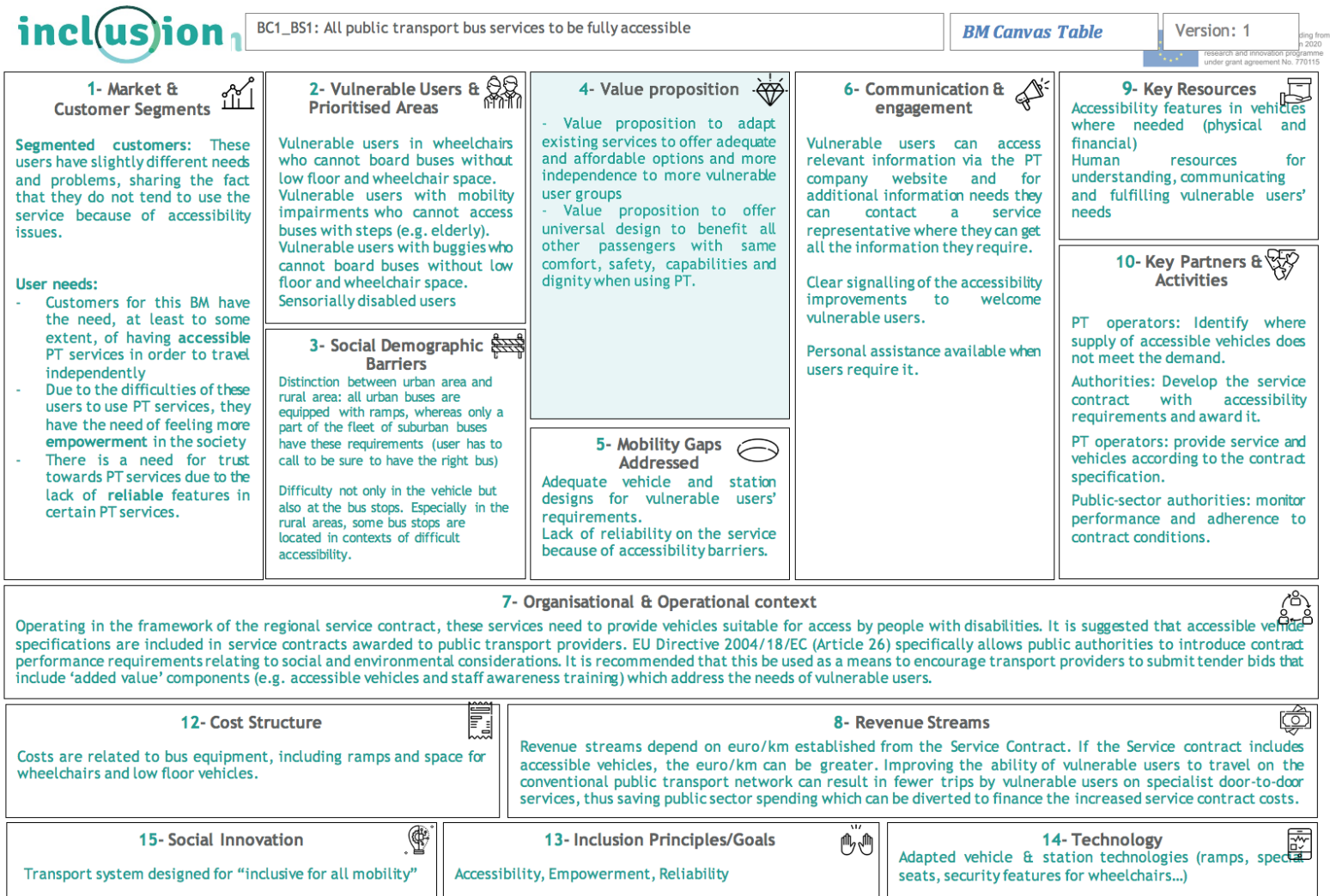
- Give enough information about all the transport modes available to attend the event and emphasise the most sustainable and accessible ones.
- Provide accessible transport service to vulnerable users that otherwise would not have an option to attend the event.

Users

- Switch from traditional transportation modes to others more innovative and sustainable.
- Affordable and reliable transport option, safer and tailored to vulnerable users' needs.



INCLUSIVE BUSINESS MODEL



Public sector led



Not-for-profit collective transport services in rural and peri urban areas

Public-Private partnership

Asset sharing in rural or peri-urban areas



Community sector led

Peer-to-peer ridesharing services



INCLUSION BUSINESS MODELS SUPPORTING EFFECTIVE MOBILITY SOLUTIONS FOR VULNERABLE USERS IN PRIORITIZED AREAS

Big data analysis to better identify where demand for transport services exists to provide commercially viable collective transport services

Private sector led

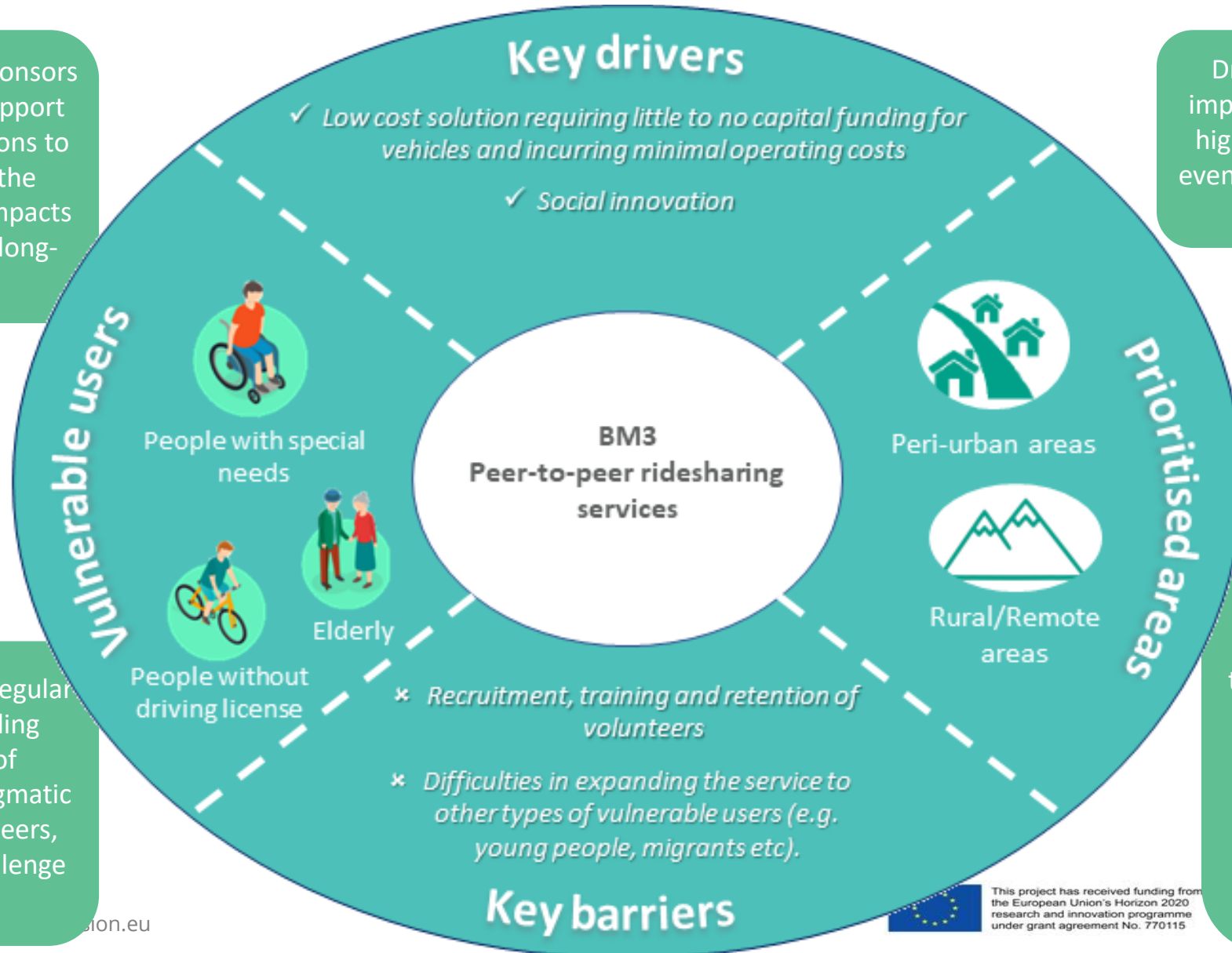


New forms of subsidised travel through MaaS systems

Solutions to support multi-actor delivery



Peer to peer ridesharing services



The engagement of local sponsors / ambassadors / VIPs to support the scheme are all key actions to maximize the effects of the promotion activities, the impacts on target market and the long-term sustainability



A stakeholder is needed to act as “leader” of the other involved actors, bringing all together



The transformation into a regular public organisation/funding construction (instead of vulnerable and unsure pragmatic arrangements with volunteers, etc.) could be a future challenge for this BM



Driver training could be very important not only for providing high quality level of service but even more to unlock public sector discount



Reward and discount (i.e. car washing) are useful incentives to attract drivers (in particular those more difficult to get involved: i.e. youngsters)



The technology is not so crucial for operating the BM. In Europe (i.e. in Germany) there are local initiatives that work smoothly and are very low-tech. Booking operation can be carried out by phone, in particular when the number of requests is low enough and the network not too complex



Public sector

Adapting the **regulatory** and **legislative frameworks** for the development of these solutions.



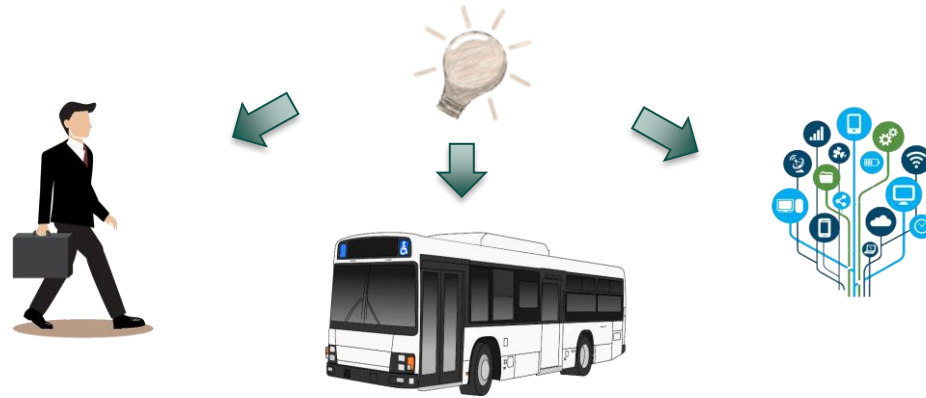
Fill-in the **mobility gaps** in rural and peri-urban areas, where the transport provision is usually poor or limited, by supporting the development of asset sharing services in cooperation with the local businesses

Promote and enable **sustainable** and **active** transport modes to rural and peri-urban dwellers, reducing car ownership and carbon dependency

Encourage the development of **ridesharing** and **community-based** services by supporting and sponsoring local initiatives

Providing an **alternative collective transport** to fill the mobility gaps created by the limited conventional PT services. This would also replace inflexible and infrequent fixed route bus services with low passenger numbers with services that better meet user demands

Private sector, including technology providers



On demand and private service providers

Exploit the use of social media/mobile phone data analysis technology

Enlarge the market share

Collaboration with other transport services by sharing users' data

Public Transport service providers

Provide better connections through MaaS Applications

Use multimodal data

Technology providers

Enlarge the market segment of social media data analysis techniques

Attracting a new market of (vulnerable) users

Provide mobility-related information

Use of public private partnerships to engage private sector organisations in delivering solutions in a more cost-efficient way

Communities and users

Not for profit organisations involved in the management and coordination of door-to-door community-based transport services

Local activities and businesses to host asset sharing services

More transport options that empower vulnerable users when travelling in rural and peri-urban areas



Community / not for profit sector (and volunteers) providing assistance (training or escorting) to vulnerable users

Local communities enabled and encouraged to develop ridesharing services

Reduction the need for car ownership

Ability to reach more destinations using ridesharing services

Further information



inclusion



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New publication
coming soon

Soon available at

<http://h2020-inclusion.eu/>



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