

# Integrated Network Management between Urban and Freeway networks

## The Proof of Concept Trilogy “The 3rd and Final Book”

Peter-Jan Kleevens  
City of Utrecht



Gemeente Utrecht

# POLIS

CITIES AND REGIONS FOR TRANSPORT INNOVATION

ANNUAL  
CONFERENCE

# 2019

27-28 November 2019, Brussels

# The Proof of Concept Trilogy

## “The 3rd and final Book”

### Recap

- Local and Regional Traffic Management policy
- Book 1 and Book 2



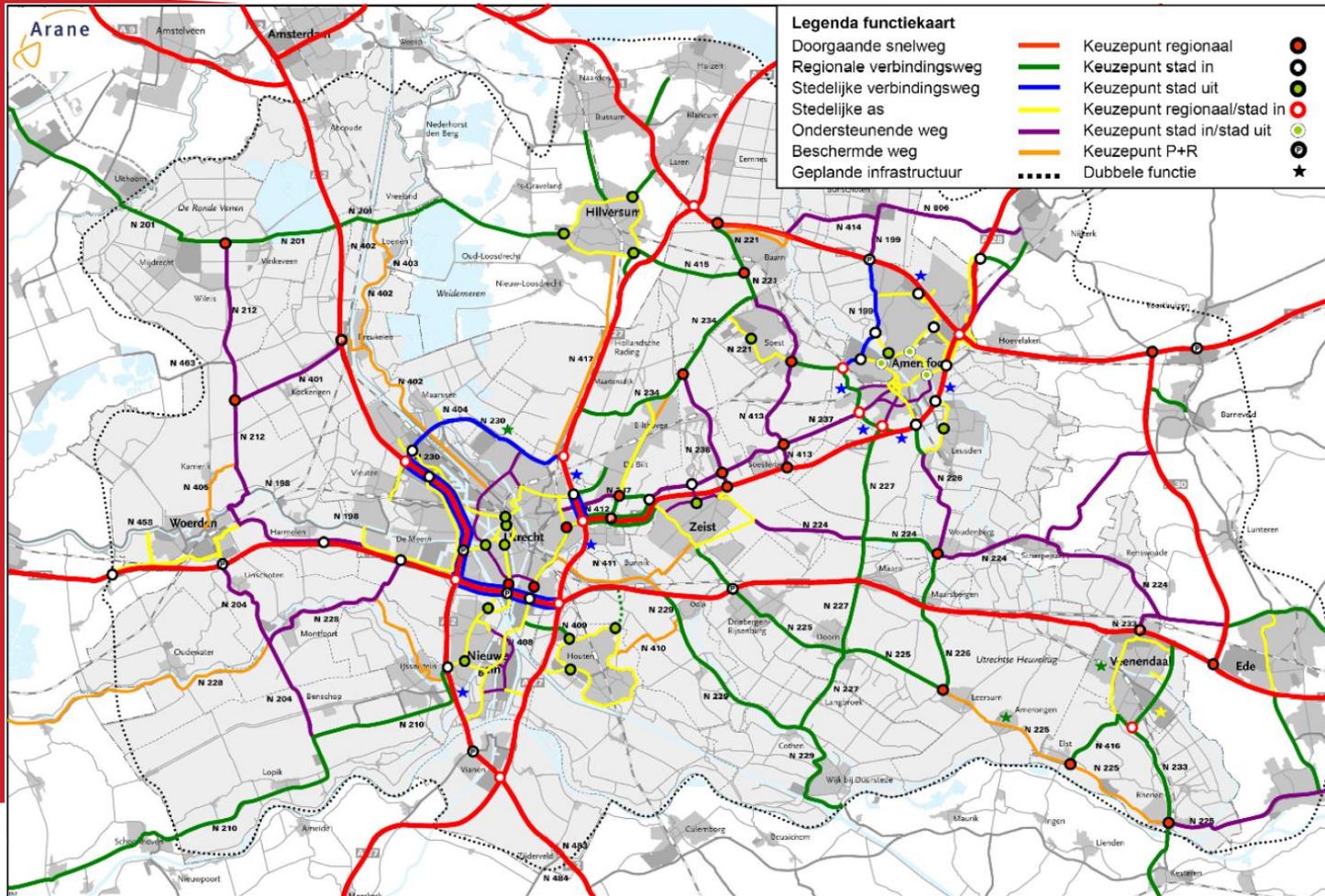
# Recap: Traffic Management Policy

## “Healthy Urban Living ”

- Quality of life, environment, safety;
- Sustainable Mobility;
- Downgrading the urban motorways;
- Supporting Public transport, cyclists, pedestrians;
- Operational TM with regional partners;
- Synchronised regional TM policies;
- Regional TM systems.



# Recap: Regional Road Network for Traffic management



# Recap: Book 1

## What did we want, have and need

### “We wanted”

- Multi Modal regional Traffic Management
- Integrated and Network based (INM)

### “We had”

- Agreed regional Traffic Management policies
- Some Regional TM systems (surely not state of the art.....)

### “We needed”

- Automated and elegant TM measures
- Tools and instruments to do that job



# Recap: Book 1

## Development of TM Tools

- The radar Queue Estimator;
- The Bottleneck Germ Tracer, both for highways and urban roads;
- Concept of automated TM with alternating Master, Gard and Slave TLC's;
- Automated control directly from the regional Network Management System;
- Separate NMS for innovation: NMS-I.





# Recap: Book 2

## Upscaling the TM Network

### Goylaan – A12



# Recap: Book 2

## Data fusion of several sources

- FCD, Loop data, camera's etc.;
- Precise network analysis;
- Accurate monitoring, estimation and evaluation.

## Functional and Operational Improvements

- User interfaces, automation, error logging, TM products

## Robust and reproducible

- Most of the developed products became production proof
- For possible deployment in other parts of the region  
/country



# The Proof of Concept Trilogy

## “The 3rd and final Book”

### 6 Sub Projects:

- **A: Transition Inn. Env.-> Op. Env.**
- **B: Transfer of Knowledge**
- **C: Coordinated Rampmetering A12**
- **D: Radar instead of loops in LTC's**
- **E: Thermicams for cyclists detection**
- **F: Forecasting traveltime in a network**



# The 3rd Book, part A

## Transition Inn. Env.-> Op. Env.

2 NMS's :

- NMS-I innovative ; Inn. Env.;
- NMS-P Production & Op. Env.

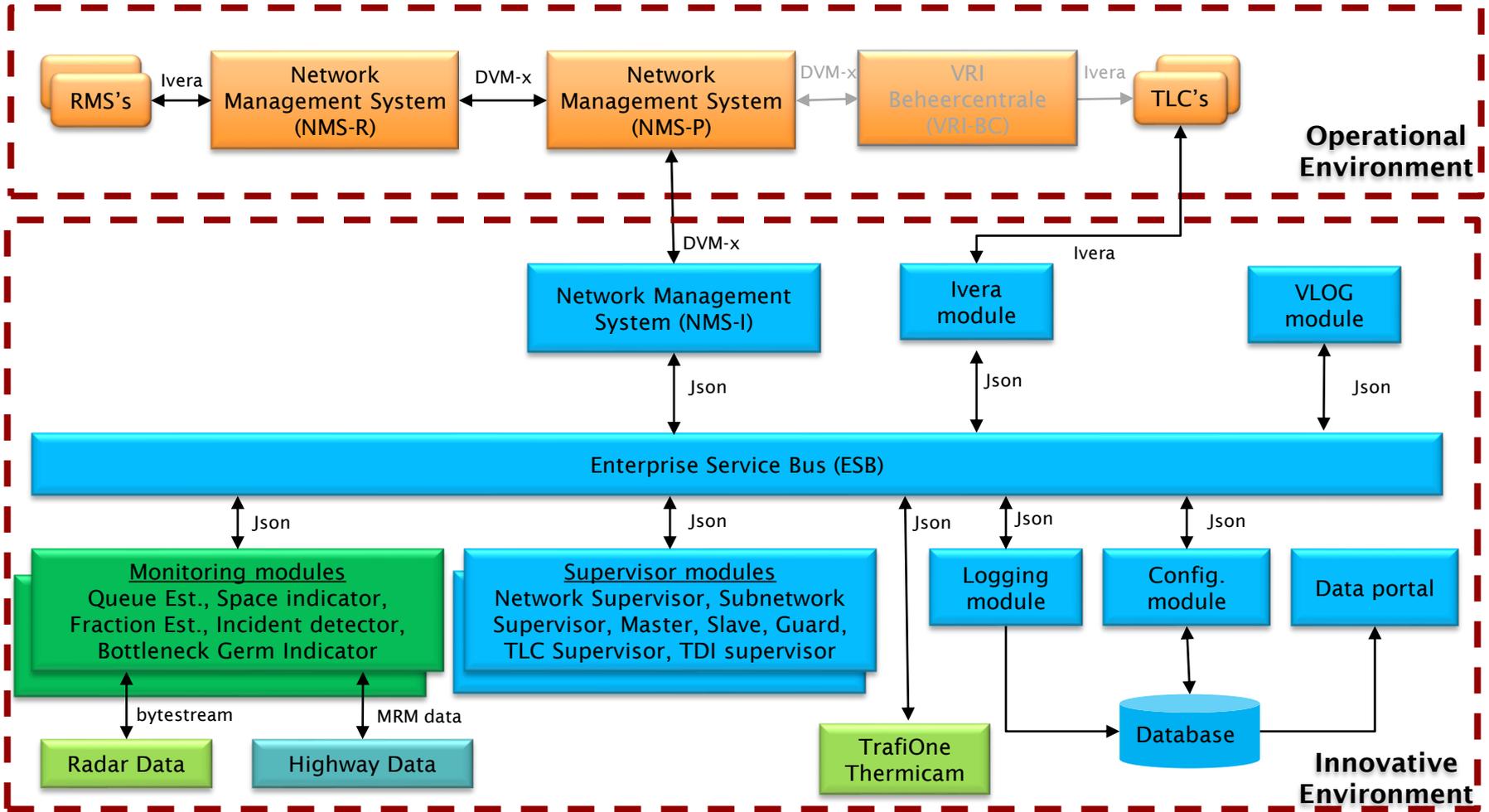
Transition from NMS-I to operational environment;

Ownership, Organization, Maintenance, Security, Costs, etc.etc.;

New innovative public-private partnerships.



# PoC System architecture



# The 3rd Book, part A

## Conclusion

- **Keep/build an Innovative Environment for future developments**
- **Need for unambiguous positioning of Traffic Management in the region;**
- **Start with short term contracts; 1-2 years**
- **Innovative Partnerships between involved parties both government and market**



# The 3rd Book, part B

## Transfer of Knowledge

- On the job training by the project experts and soft- hardware developers;
- Articles in outstanding trade journals;
- Congress Presentations (like this one ;- ) ).



# The 3rd Book, part B

## Conclusion

- **Immediate Learning by Doing !!**
- **Structural periodic maintenance, incl. improvements and functional expansion**
- **Development of daily procedures incl. documenting**
- **Last but not least: Impeccable archiving !!**



# The 3rd Book, part C

## Coordinated Rampmetering A12

- Reprogramming the Rampmeter software;
- Repositioning radars and connecting them to fibre optics and mains power supply.
- Adapting several parameters based on previous evaluations;
- Automated error handling.
- Works very well. RWS is going to implement this in more locations in the near future



# The 3rd Book, part D

## Radar instead of loops in local TLC's

- Applicable for traditional local TM;
- Still minor problems with “occlusion”;
- Recognition of Freight traffic.
  
- Recommendation is to use this outcome for new development of sophisticated local traffic management.



# The 3rd Book, part E

## Thermicams for cyclists detection

- Successfully tested of thermal cameras
- On cyclists and cars
- 2 brands: Thermicam (expensive) & TraffiOne (cheaper)
- Both can detect:  
quantities, occupancy rates, direction fractions, red light running
- In addition Thermicam can also detect:  
Speeds, length, congestion



# The 3rd Book, part F

## Forecasting travel time in a network

Two components:

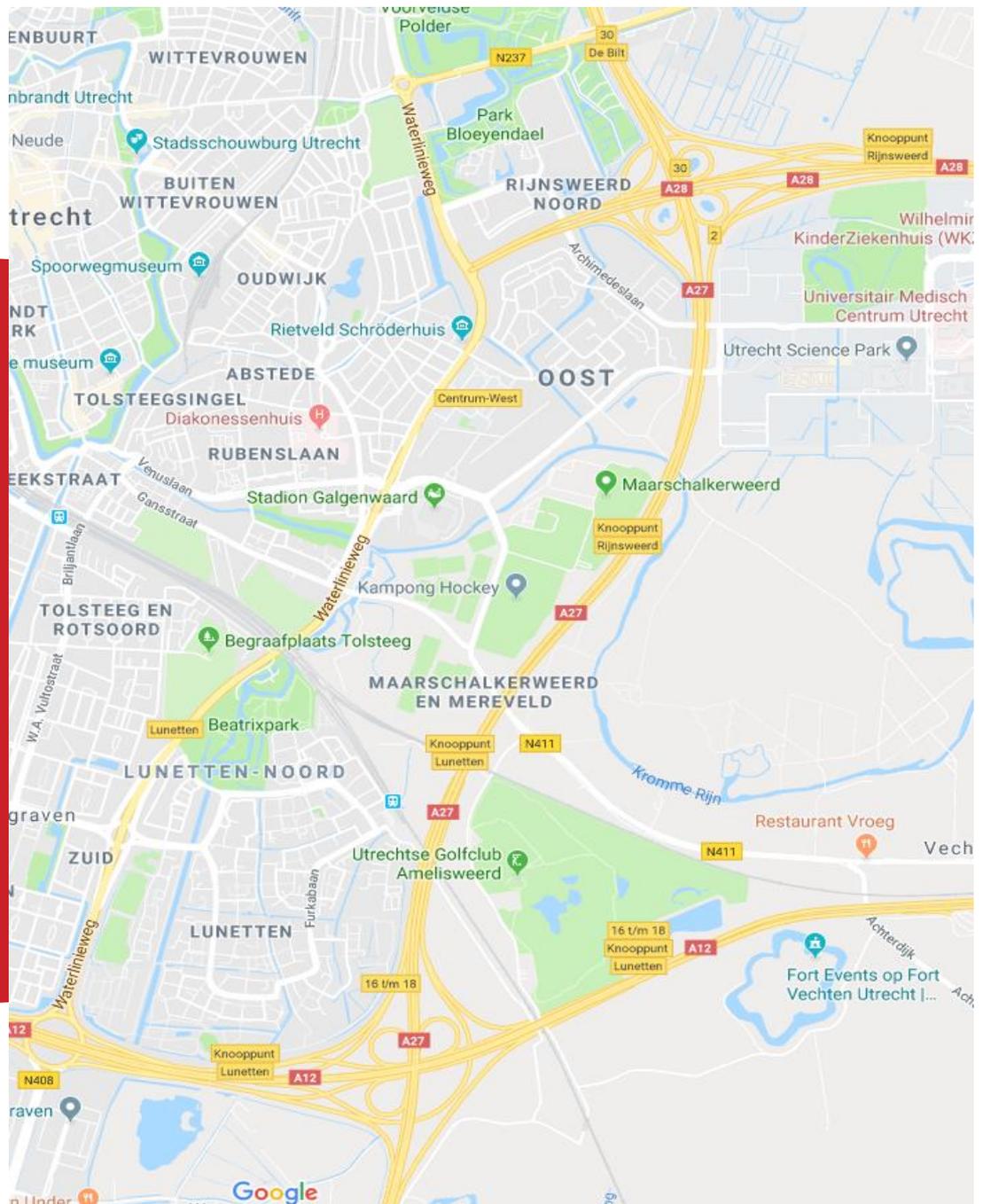
- Technical & Network: FCD based travel time forecasting in an urban network.
- Behavioral: persuasion of motorist to follow the rerouting advice.



# The 3rd Book, part F

**Technical &  
Network  
component**

**Waterlinieweg  
highway A28  
highway A27**



Gemeente Utrecht

# The 3rd Book, part F: Technical & Network

## Problem

### Congestion

- Germ Varkensboog
- Germ A12

## Solution

Reduce Germ congestion by re-routing

## Measures 1 & 2

Rerouting advice on VMS based on traveltime forecast  
WLW

Measure 2: Waterlinieweg

Measure 1: A28





# The 3rd Book, part F

## Conclusions Forecasting component

- Measuring actual travel time solely based on FCD is can be very accurate but
- Forecasting more then 10min is difficult and of limited use;
- Pattern recognition algorithms work beter then expected;
- Good enough for this experiment.



# The 3rd Book, part F

## Behavioral Component

Persuading motorists to follow a rerouting advice that often is contradictory to their navigation app or what they actual see  
???



# The 3rd Book, part F

## Behavioral Component

- Re-routing advice in contradiction of navigation and/or actual actual experience of motorists;
- Control group (n=100); fully informed and involved;
- Only VMS signing in spite of preference for the In-Car method (costs / time).



# The 3rd Book, part F

## Conclusions Behavioral component

- Control group members were more than willing to follow the rerouting advice;
- Follow up of the others is limited, highly dependent on actual visual road situation;
- The measures really worked well for the control group members;
- Communication and target group preparation is crucial.
- In-Car re-routing advice instead of VMS signaling !





# Lessons learnt

- It all takes a lot more time;
- “Innovative Partnerships” between government the market/suppliers/knowledge centers is key;
- Crucial are clear agreements/contracts about responsibilities and ownership after delivery and closing of the project;
- Always develop in such a way that the deliverables can be applied immediatly to “the real world”;
- Project financing is completely different from the structural concern financing.....;
- Do not wait with the transfer of knowledge until the end of the project.



# Integrated Network Management Proof Of Concept Trilogy “The 3rd and Final Book”



Thank You !  
Any Questions ?



Gemeente Utrecht

**POLIS**

CITIES AND REGIONS FOR TRANSPORT INNOVATION

ANNUAL  
CONFERENCE  
**2019**

27-28 November 2019, Brussels