

SMT STRATEGIES 2011



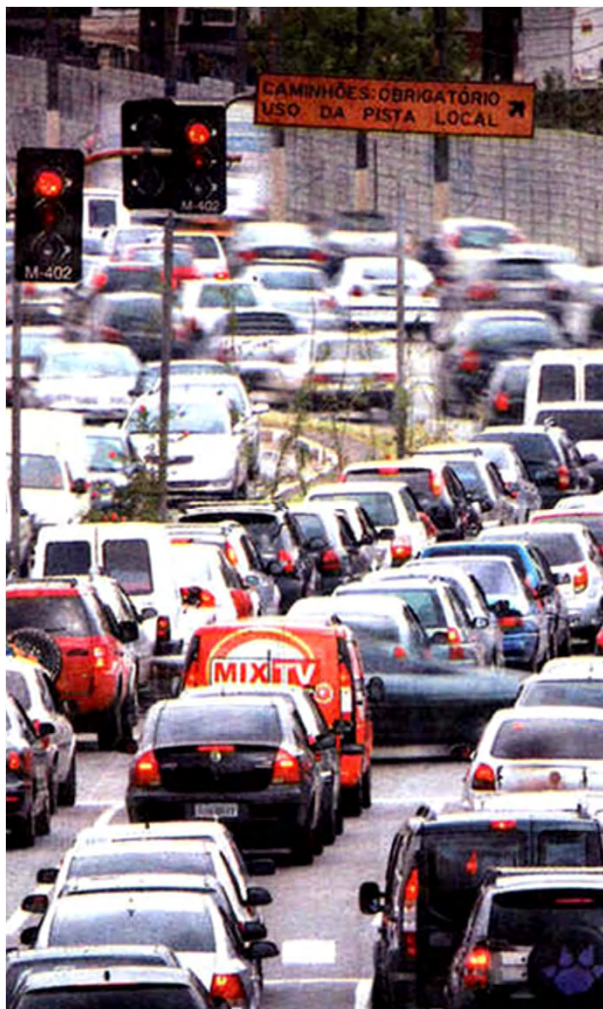
**PREFEITURA DE
SÃO PAULO**
TRANSPORTES

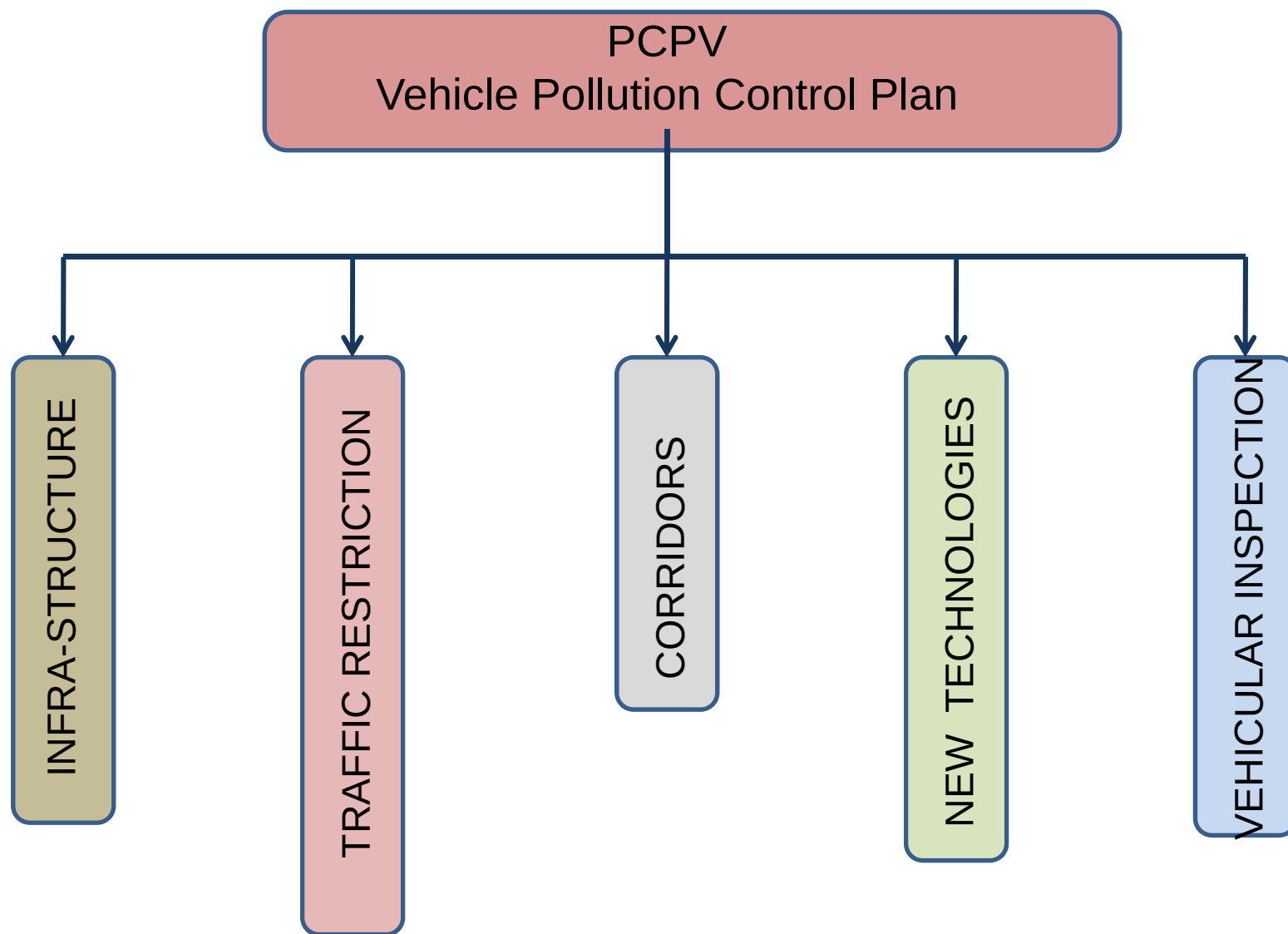
Air Pollution in São Paulo

90 % OF CONTAMINANTS COME FROM TRAFFIC

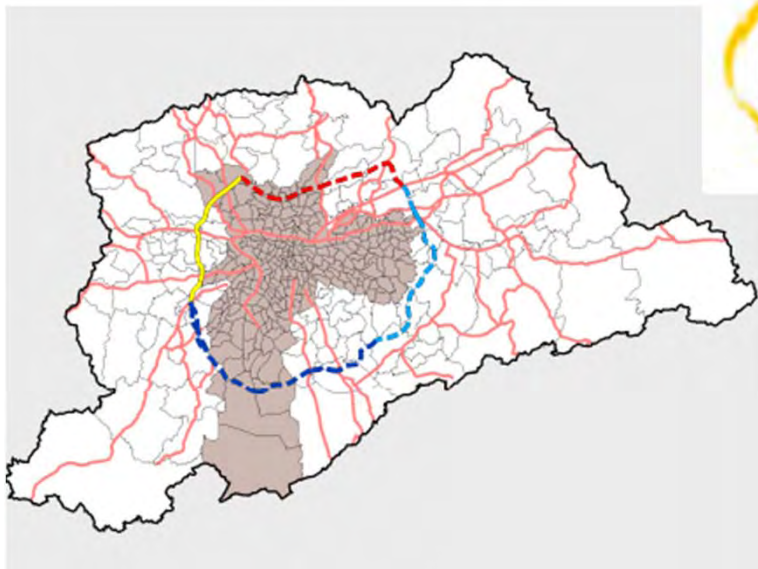


Traffic Lanes Saturation



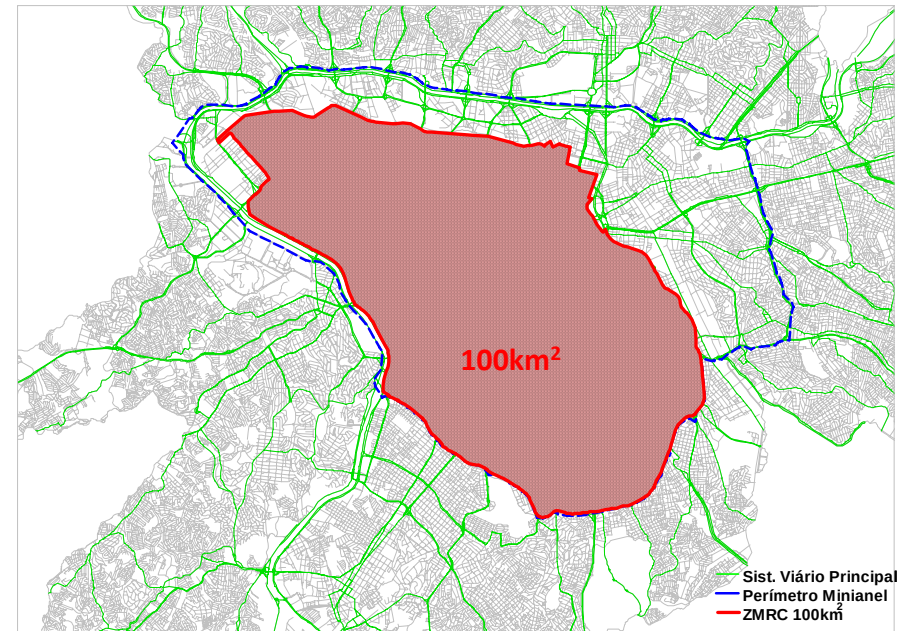
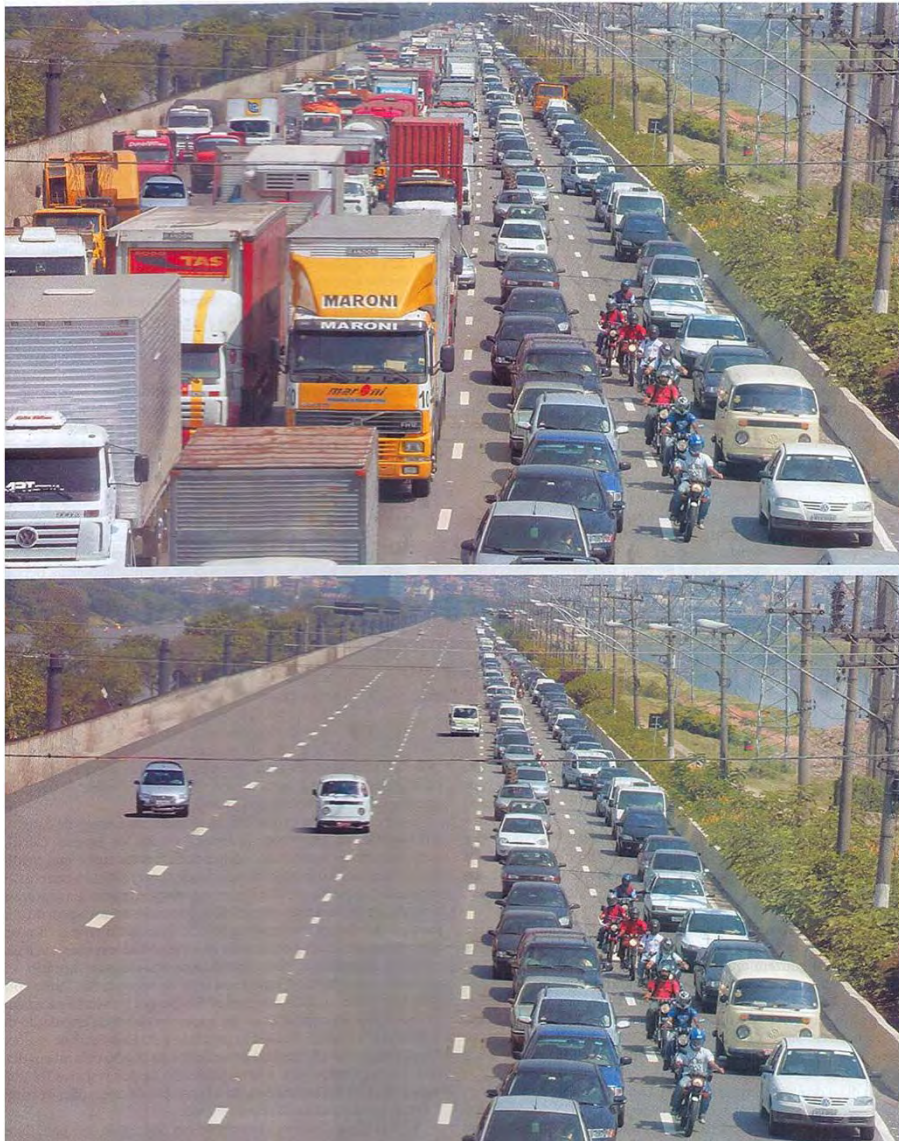


Infra-structure issues



Marginal Tiete

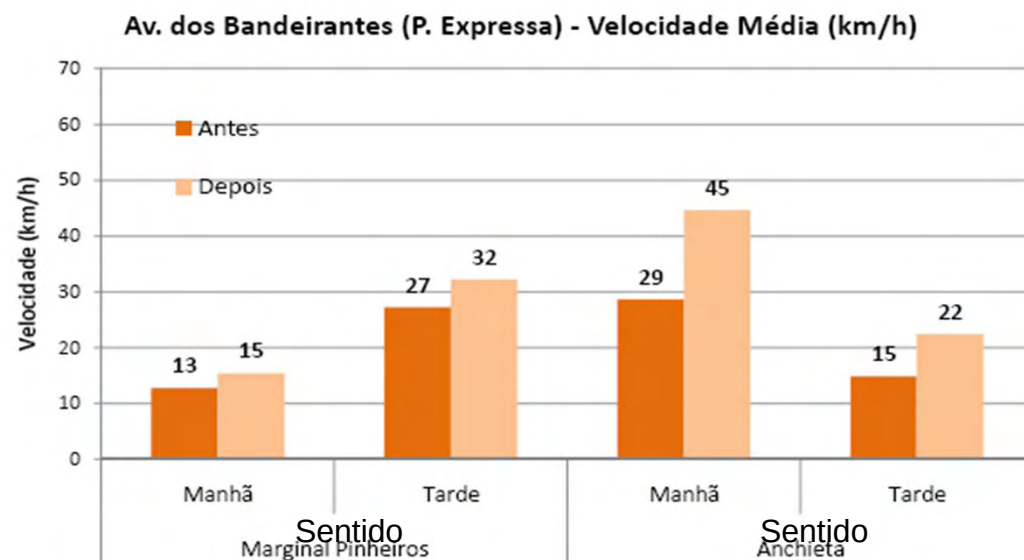
Restriction of heavy duty trucks in congested areas



- Special permission
- Priority for light duty trucks

Restriction of heavy duty trucks in congested areas

RODOANEL SOUTH AND NEW RIVERSIDE LINES: RESULTS



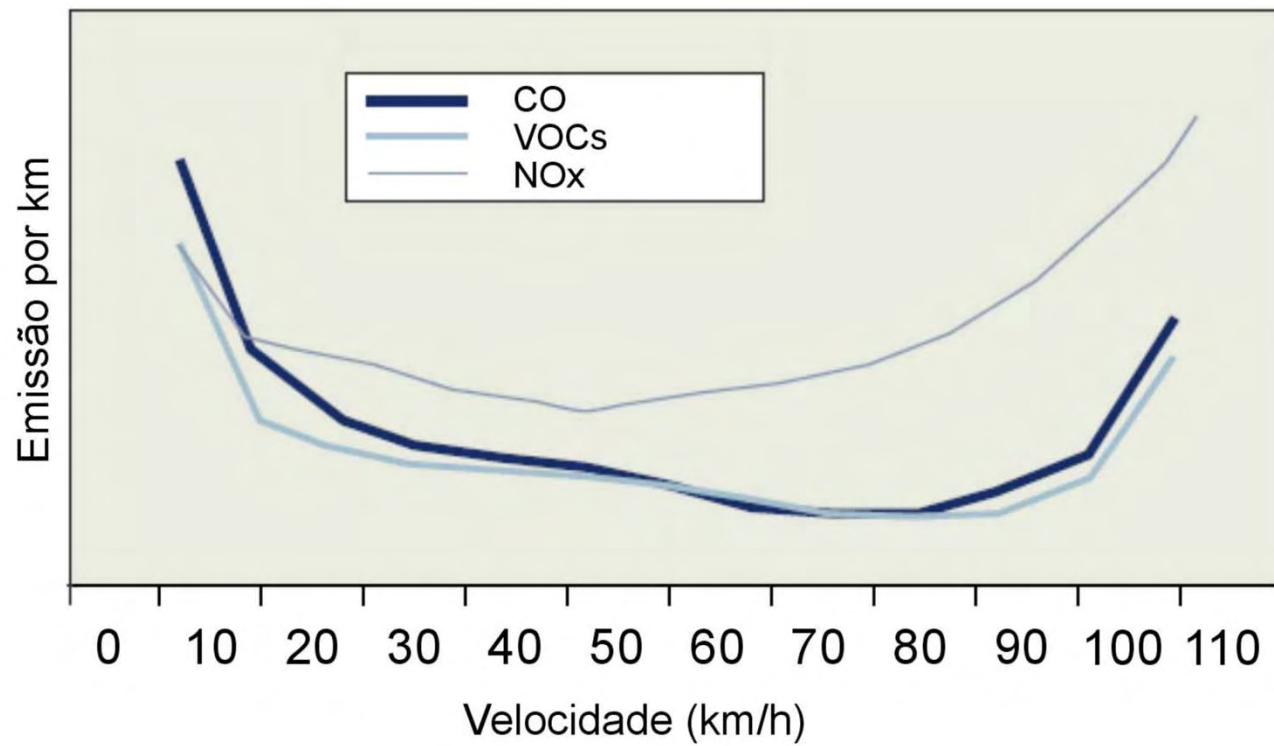
TRAFFIC REDUCTION TRUCKS

TIETÊ:	- 9 %
BANDEIRANTES:	- 45 %
PINHEIROS:	- 27 %
CIDADE:	- 10 %

TRAFIC CONGESTION INDEX (ANNUAL AVERAGE)

2008	115,6 km
2009	107,5 km
2010	99n km

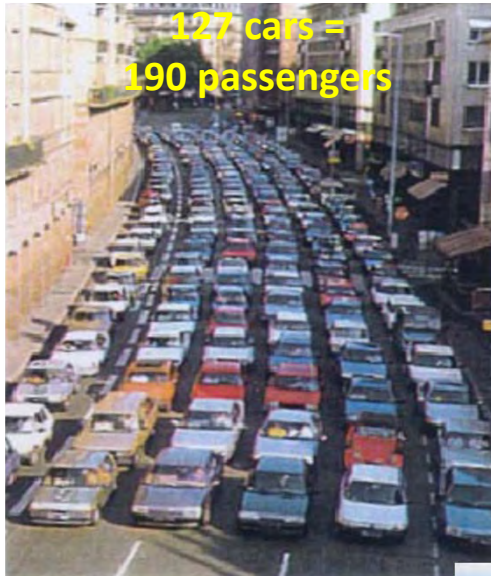
EMISSION INCREASES AT LOW SPEED



Fonte: IPEA - ANTP / 1998

Public Transportation Opportunity

Reduce private car trips by offering public and mass transportation systems with troncal lines



Tiradentes Express

Current corridors



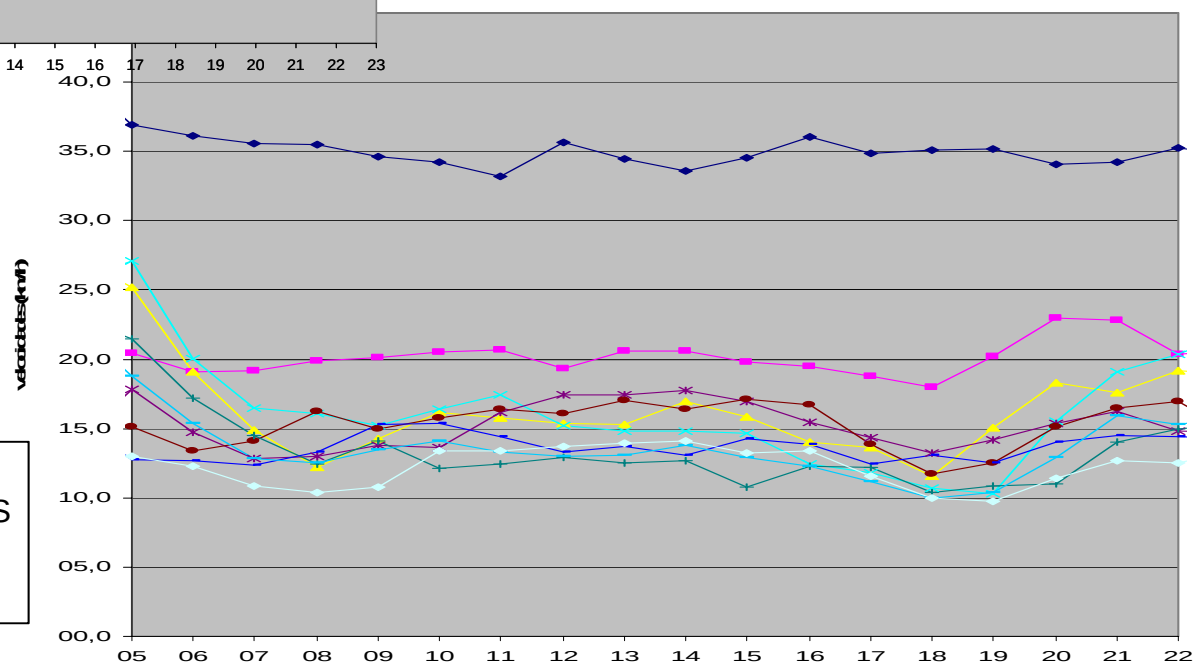
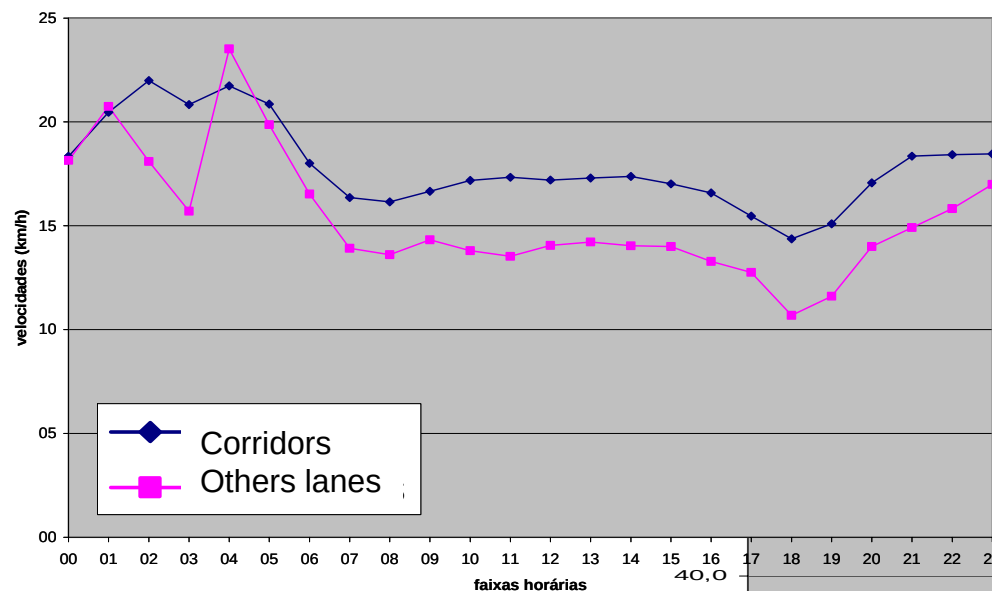
Tiradentes Express – exclusive lane corridor

Same level of other
traffic lanes



Elevated Exclusive Lanes

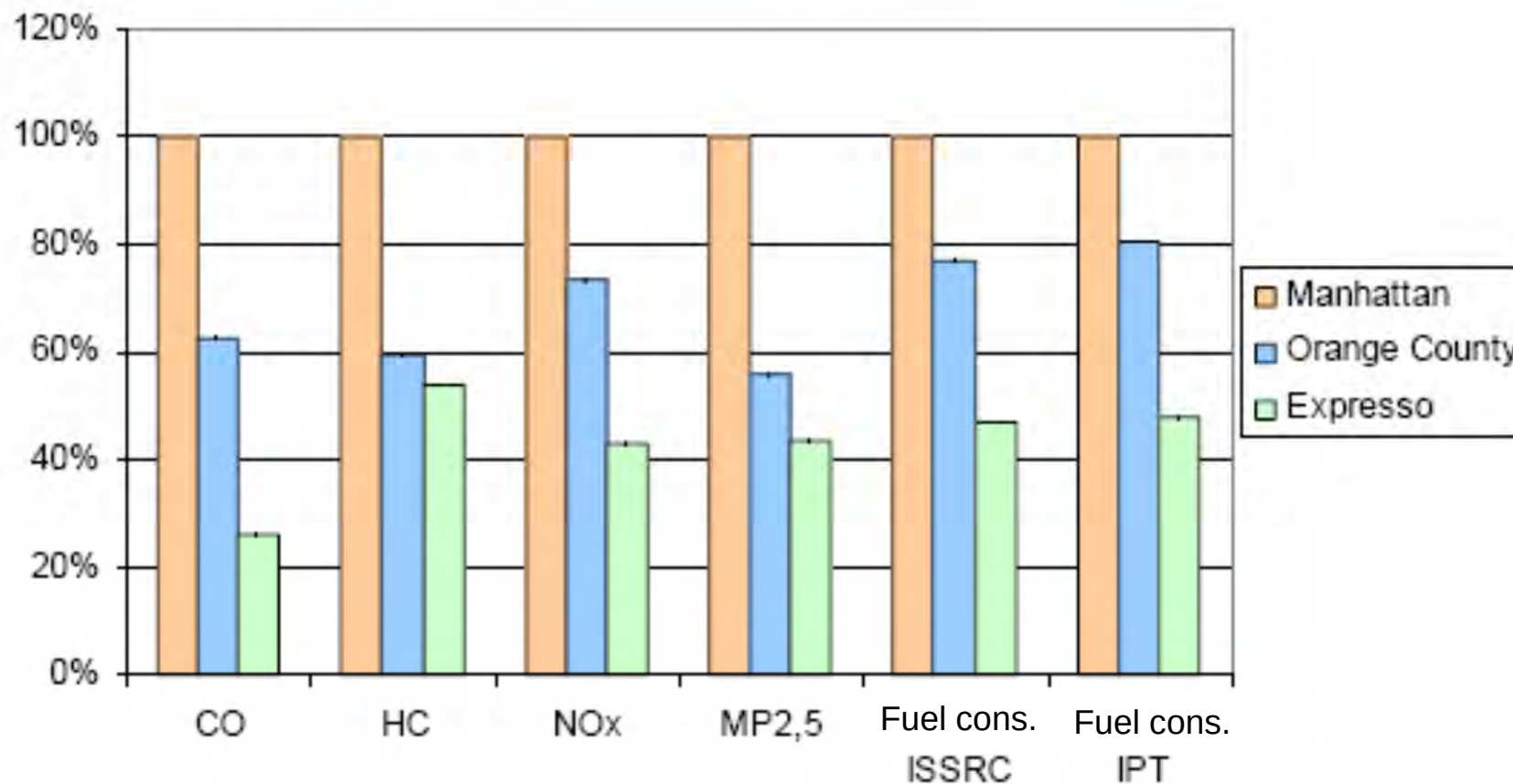
Bus Commercial Speed



Fonte: SPTRANS / 2008

RESULTS

Fuel consumption and emissions according to different operational conditions:
Manhattan= representative of normal routes;
Orange County = representative of current corridors.



Tested vehicle: Padron bus - 13,20 m with diesel S500
without exhaust aftertreatment

Renewable Alternatives Under Development

- ✓ Biodiesel (Bxx%)
- ✓ Ethanol
- ✓ Electric Energy
 - Trolleybus
 - Hybrid
- ✓ Sugar cane Diesel
- ✓ Hydrogen Fuel Cell

Biodiesel



- B20 – diesel S50 + 20% biodiesel;
- 1200 buses – Operator: VIP;
- Easier logistics distribution;
- Available in the market and independent of vehicle modification;
- Reduction of 22% Particulates and ~20% CO₂

Ethanol

- Scania Technology;
- 50 buses april/may 2011;
- Reduction of 90% Particulates and 64% NO_x;
- Reduction of 80% CO₂;
- Ethanol + 5% additive.



Trolleybus

- Present fleet: 190 vehicles;
- 12 new vehicles (Alternate Current);
- 140 vehicles to be replaced;
- Proven and operational technology;



Technologies under Test



Sugar Cane Diesel

- Test fleet – 3 vehicles (Viação Sta. Brígida);
- Diesel S50 + 10% sugar cane diesel
- Accumulated 54.000 km;
- Same fuel consumption and performance;
- Lower opacity

Hybrid Diesel Electric Vehicle

- Up to 35% reduction on fuel consumption and CO₂;
- 50% reduction on NO_x and Particulates emissions;
- Diesel engine is compatible to B30 (30% biodiesel);
- Accumulated 7.500 km in Rio de Janeiro;
- Tests in São Paulo – May 2011.





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